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VOL. IV NO. 265

MONDAY, MAY 7 — 1979 — JEDDAH 11 JAMAD-UL-THANI 1399 A.H.

FOURTEEN PAGES — ONE RIYAL

Islamic, leftist split widening in Iran

TEHRAN, May 6 (Agencies) — New signs of a deepening rift between left-wing and Islamic supporters of the Iranian revolution developed Sunday following last week's murder of Ayatollah Morteza Motahari, head of the secret Revolutionary Council.

The Tudeh (Communist) Party issued a statement blaming the "intelligence services of imperialism, Zionism and Savak (the Shah's secret police)" for recent political assassinations.

The Tudeh said rightists were trying to intensify anti-Communist propaganda by accusing the left of the murders.

On Saturday, one of the country's most influential religious figures, Hajatolislam Hashemi Rafsanjani, made a violently anti-Communist speech at a memorial service for Ayatollah Motahari who was killed on May 1.

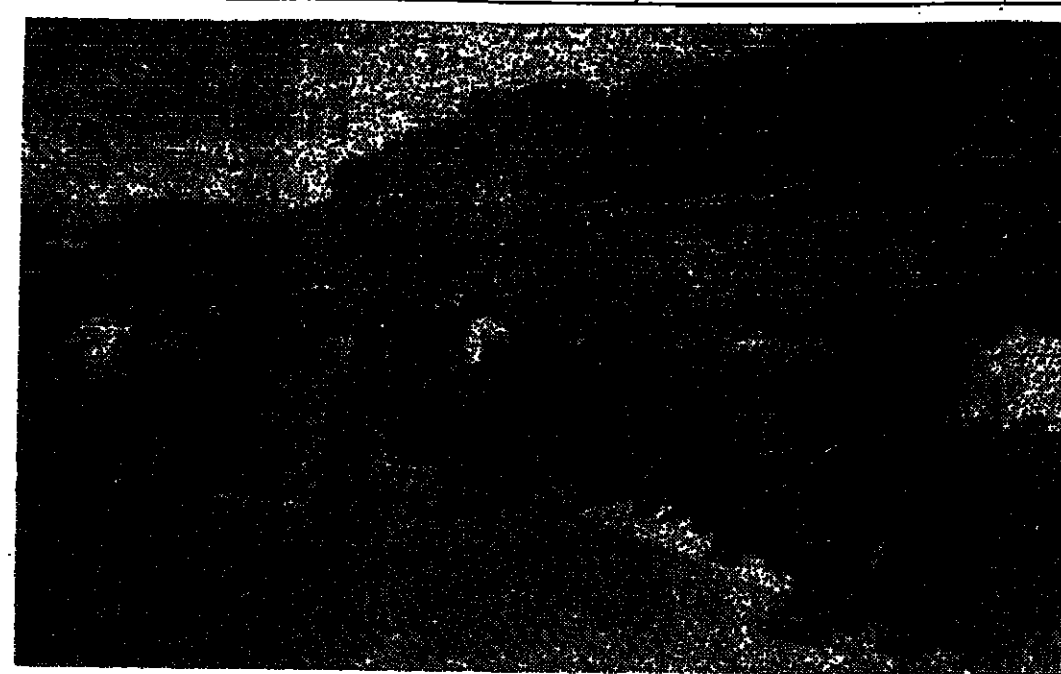
In its statement Sunday, the Tudeh — the only left-wing group to support a "yes" vote for the Islamic Republic in the March referendum — reaffirmed its loyalty to Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini, Iran's unofficial head of state.

In another development, a spokesman for the Marxist-Leninist Fedayeen Khalq (People's Guerrilla) organization said the group had been warned on Friday night to expect a raid on its Tehran headquarters.

The left-wing newspaper "Paygham Emruz" said the raid was called off after the organization — one of the main groups to fight in the revolution which overthrew the Shah in February — protested to the government.

In a separate development, the parade grounds of the Tehran army barracks are to be turned into car parks by order of the new revolutionary government.

Assistant Prime Minister Amir Entezam told reporters the move would solve the capital's chaotic traffic problem. He said the army had enough bases on the outskirts of the city and did not need quarters in the center.



PRISON VISITORS: Iranians wait patiently in line outside Qasr prison in Tehran Sunday in the hope of seeing relatives held by the revolutionary government. The prison was notorious during the Shah's regime for torture and incarceration of thousands of political prisoners. (AP photo)

Jordanian official advocates Arab-U.S. 'corrective dialogue'

By Bob Lebling

Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, May 6 — A key adviser to Jordan's King Hussein has called for an urgent "corrective dialogue" between the Arabs and the United States to bridge the "fundamental gap" that has developed in the wake of the Egyptian-Israeli peace treaty.

Abdul Hamid Sharaf, chief of the Jordanian Royal Court and one of Hussein's top foreign policy advisers, made his appeal for "frank and serious communication between the Arabs and the United States" in a speech Saturday night before the seventh annual convention of the National

Association of Arab Americans (NAAA).

Sharaf, who will be meeting with U.S. officials over the next few days, cited historical and conceptual reasons for the gap of understanding between the Arabs and America.

The historical source of the current misunderstanding was America's "decidedly partisan" involvement and commitments in the Palestine question and the Arab-Israeli dispute since the creation of the State of Israel, he said.

The Jordanian official described the traditional U.S. policy of maintaining a "balance of power" between Israel and the Arab states as "a mechanical and

self-defeating principle."

President Carter had tried to move away from the traditional American approach to the Middle East early in his administration, Sharaf said. But Carter had encountered setbacks as a result of Menahem Begin's rise to power in Israel and President Sadat's "unilateralism," he said.

On the conceptual front, U.S. policymakers had mistakenly assumed that they could pursue a just and comprehensive peace in the Middle East without provoking a clash between American and Israeli interests, Sharaf said.

It was also wrong to assume that a separate peace between Egypt and Israel could aid the cause of true peace in the region, he added.

The "de-Arabization" of Egypt, he said, was "an old Israeli strategic goal which divided the Arab and thwarted the cause of a comprehensive and just peace."

Sharaf called for an Arab response "based on unity and a positive platform."

The "corrective dialogue" with the U.S. should be undertaken from a position of Arab strength, he said.

The official urged the formulation of "a coherent Arab case" in America and emphasized the need for "a broad and meaningful dialogue between the Arab world and the American people and government based on mutual respect."

Sharaf was speaking at the main banquet of the NAAA convention late Saturday night. The three-day conference, which has attracted Arab Americans from all over the U.S. featured an array of prominent guest speakers. The convention was slated to end Sunday with a brunch hosted by the Saudi charge d'affaires here, Issa Al-Nuwaiser.

In another convention development, NAAA president Dr. Hisham Sharabi was defeated Saturday in his bid for re-election. Dr. Sharabi, one of the America's prominent Palestinian scholars, lost the elections to Mrs. Joanne Fedor McKenna, a Lebanese-American from Cleveland, Ohio, who has long been active in Arab-American affairs.

STOP PRESS

VIENNA, May 6 (R) — Chancellor Bruno Kreisky, Austria's Socialist government chief for nine years, was reelected Sunday night with a decisive personal vote of confidence. Based on provisional results after a national election, the Socialists held 96 seats in the 183-member parliament, a gain of three seats, and a majority of nine over the combined opposition. (See earlier story page 5)

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30 killed, wounded

Israel raids refugee camp

BEIRUT, May 6 (AP) — Israeli warplanes bombed and rocketed a Palestinian refugee camp in northern Lebanon Sunday, killing four civilians and wounding more than 25 others during a wedding party.

The Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) reported that four Israeli planes mounted the 15-minute attack on the Nahr el Bared camp near the port city of Tripoli.

The Lebanese state radio reported that the Israelis also dropped bombs over a neighboring Lebanese hamlet east of Nahr el Bared, 60 miles north of Beirut.

Meanwhile the phalangist party's "Voice of Lebanon" radio reported that rightist, militiamen and Palestinian commandos were locked in a six-hour battle near the southern Lebanese town of Marjayoun.

Marjayoun, five miles north of the Israeli border, is a stronghold for renegade army soldiers and right-wing militiamen led by Maj. Saad Haddad.

Maj. Haddad last month proclaimed a "Free Lebanon" state in his Israeli-backed 50-mile stretch along the northern flank of the Jewish state.

The Phalangist radio said Haddad's forces "beat back an attack by Palestinian commandos, who had crossed the Litani River and approached Marjayoun."

No details were available from the southern areas.

Travellers from Tripoli claimed that six Israeli jets were involved in the raid on Nahr el Bared and the neighboring village of Al-Mohmara.

They said that a squadron of Israeli jetfighters circled at high altitude to protect the raiding planes against the possibility of interception by Syrian planes. But no Syrian jets were seen in the sky at the time, they said.

A Palestinian taxi driver from Tripoli said that the Israelis "hit a house inside the refugee camp, where more than 100 persons gathered for a wedding party."

More than 30 persons suffered "serious wounds, and three or four of them died minutes later," he said.

"The Israelis were attacking specific targets, apparently," another traveller said. "But the young ones (commandos) opened up with thundering anti-aircraft guns and forced the Zionists to turn away three times. They came back and dropped bombs and shot rockets into the camp."

The same planes, he said, angled in the sky and then turned eastwards to hit a Lebanese village.

"They shot rockets like redhot arrows into Al-Mohmara, flew upwards then descended on Nahr el-Bared and rocketed again," said the Palestinian driver.

OAU officials express optimism over Sahara

RABAT, May 6 (R) — Nigerian head of state Olusegun Obasanjo left Morocco Sunday after several days of talks on the future of the Western Sahara, saying he was "fairly optimistic."

Gen. Obasanjo and President Moussa Traore of Mali, co-chairmen of the Organization of African Unity (OAU) subcommittee on the Western Sahara, have been discussing the area's future with political leaders in Mauritania, Algeria and Morocco.

"We are leaving fairly optimistic about solving the Sahara problems, because we have found among the interested parties a political desire to solve the problem. This is interesting and important," Obasanjo said.

Obasanjo flew to Bamako with President Traore and was then due to go to Abidjan for talks with President Felix Houphouet Boigny of the Ivory Coast.

The Mauritanian Prime Minister, Col. Ahmad Ould Bouceif, also left Fez in central Morocco Sunday after meeting King Hassan of Morocco Saturday night.

The Sahara question dominated their talks, informed sources said.

Bouceif Saturday denied a Libyan report that his country had agreed to hand over its part of the Western Sahara to the Polisario front.

The Mauritanian leader also told reporters before leaving Madrid for Morocco that no date or place had been fixed for a meeting between Mauritanian officials and the Polisario, which is fighting for the independence of the disputed Western Sahara.

The Libyan Jana News Agency said last week that Mauritania had agreed to give up its part of the former Spanish Sahara to the Polisario.

Israel treaty cited

Egyptians may not attend Fez conference

CAIRO, May 6 (Agencies) — Egypt's participation in the Islamic foreign ministers' meeting in Morocco appeared in doubt Sunday, as a result of its peace treaty with Israel.

A foreign ministry spokesman said the government was awaiting the arrival of an official of the Islamic Conference Secretariat, said to be carrying a message on the country's participation.

An Egyptian delegation, led by Deputy Prime Minister Hassan Taha, was to have left Saturday to attend Tuesday's opening of the meeting but its departure was postponed at the last minute.

The Libya News Agency reported Sunday that Morocco had formally told Egypt not to send a delegation but this was denied by the Moroccan government. Such consultations between member states here made through the conference secretariat, a Rabat government spokesman said.

Meanwhile, Israeli and Egyptian military delegations held a second meeting Sunday in the Sinai town of El Arish to discuss Israel's withdrawal from the Sinai Peninsula.

But in Tel Aviv, Israel's cabinet reacted to Cairo's call for an Arab meeting to discuss the future of Jerusalem by issuing a strong statement reaffirming its determination not to relinquish the eastern half of the city which it captured and annexed in 1967.

"Jerusalem is the eternal, united, indivisible capital of the state of Israel," said Cabinet Secretary Aryeh Naor. "Unlike the period of the Jordanian occupation, there exists in Jerusalem total freedom of access for Jews, Christians and Muslims to their respective holy places. Thus shall it always be."

Arab states insist that the Arab half of the holy city must be returned to Arab sovereignty, and Egypt has proposed that Arab leaders meet to discuss the issue.

El Arish residents, happy that Israel's 12-year occupation is about to end, cheered the military delegations and mobbed a busload of Egyptian journalists who arrived to cover the event, the state radio said.

The delegations planned a day of discussions and tours of the area before returning home. They were to return to El Arish Monday for more talks.

Brig. Gen. Dov Sion, head of the Israeli delegation, said the meetings showed the two former enemies "are able to work together to make the peace treaty a reality."

"We are happy that you are happy to return and that the residents are receiving you with blessings," Sion told the Egyptians.

Israel radio said the joint committee would set up subcommittees to deal with reopening the El Arish civilian airport, setting up communications between Israel and Egypt and marking the new frontier in Sinai.

Falls of black smoke were seen rising from the camp compound an hour after the attack, he said.

Ambulances were speeding out of the camp, moving wounded Lebanese and Palestinians to the Tripoli Central Hospital, he added.

Commando sources said Palestinian refugees and Lebanese firemen were trying to recover victims who were still under the debris in the camp compound.

An Israeli military communique claimed the raid was mounted against commando training bases. It said that all planes returned safely, without giving their number.

It was Israel's first air attack since the United Nations arranged a ceasefire that ended four days of air, sea and ground attacks by Israel against Palestinians in Lebanon last month.

In Beirut, meanwhile Syrian troops of the peacekeeping Arab Deterrent Force (ADF) Sunday shelled several districts in the southern suburb of Beirut, causing heavy material damage, the Phalangist radio reported.

Newspaper says

Saudi aid to Egypt \$7 billion since '73

By a Staff Reporter

RIYADH, May 6 — Saudi aid to Egypt since the end of the 1973 war has totalled more than \$7 billion, "Al-Riyadi" reported Sunday.

The newspaper, quoting reliable sources, said that despite anti-Saudi statements by President Anwar Sadat, the Kingdom plans to live up to its pledge to aid the Egyptian army.

It said that the pledge was made to Egypt after the 1973 war in which Egyptian soldiers stormed the Bar-Lev Line of fortifications on the eastern side of the Suez Canal "and shattered the theory of Israeli invincibility."

It said the showing by the Egyptian army in that conflict "had greatly encouraged Saudi Arabia to increase its aid to that major Arab country."

In a May Day speech a week ago, Sadat lashed out sharply at Saudi Arabia and said he doubted the Kingdom would honor its commitment to finance the purchase of 50 F-5E jet fighters from the United States.

Saudi officials have already confirmed that the money for the planes for the Egyptian Air Force was paid prior to the March 27 resolutions of an Arab foreign and Economic Ministers meeting in Baghdad which voted to clamp a political and economic embargo on Egypt for signing a separate peace treaty with Israel.

The newspaper said in its Sunday report that Saudi Arabia had at times given aid to Sadat's government precedence over its own development projects.

Some 35 separate agreements have been concluded with Egypt since the end of the 1973 war, the newspaper said, and the figure of \$7 billion, does not include any aid given to Egypt prior to 1973 nor private Saudi investments in Egypt.

"Al-Riyadi" said the aid to Egypt was granted "to consolidate the steadfastness of the Egyptian people in fighting Zionist occupation."

Among Saudi aid projects there, it said, are:

- Money granted directly to the Egyptian government;
- Letters of credit allowing Egypt to purchase arms from various countries;
- Long-term loans and bank deposits;
- Loans from funds set up by Saudi Arabia with other Arab partners;

— Joint ventures set up with the Egyptian government in an effort to help attain its development goals. Such projects also include ventures such as construction of the Suez-Mediterranean (Sumed) pipeline with Kuwait, and the Organization for Arab Industrialization (AOI);

— Loans extended through the Saudi Development Fund for financing projects like the expansion and dredging of the Suez Canal, and road, transport and telecommunications projects; and

— Bilateral ventures such as the Saudi Egyptian Organization for Land Reclamation and the Saudi-Egyptian Industrialization Co., both funded entirely in hard cash by the government.

Monday in El Arish, the radio reported.

Though the Israeli-Egyptian border is scheduled to open immediately after Israel returns El Arish, few arrangements for relations between the countries have been worked out.

Among the economic topics to be discussed are tourism between the countries, customs procedures and whether El Arish residents will be able to continue working in Israel.

"I think all the possibilities are open, but until we have direct negotiations with the Egyptian authorities, it is very difficult to say exactly what will be done," said Yoram Zeev, director-general of the ministry of commerce and industry.

Earlier Saturday, the Egyptian government banned criticism of the peace treaty during the Egyptian parliamentary election campaign which begins later this month.

Interior Minister Nabawi Ismail, in a ministerial order reported by the official Middle East News Agency, said the election campaign must be confined to candidates' personalities, and their programs.

"The campaign must not include any expressions rejecting the principles approved by the people during the referendum (last month) on the peace treaty and the reorganization of the state," the order said.

It added: "The campaign must not include any rumors or news affecting the sovereignty of law or instigating hatred and religious strife."

Prime Minister Mustapha Khalil, meanwhile, assured all candidates in a televised speech that the elections would be fairly conducted.

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Assistance expected to increase

Saudi to report to Fez conference on aid

RIYADH, May 6 — Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal conferred Saturday with Minister of Finance and National Economy Sheikh Muhammad Aba Al-Khail on the eve of his departure to Morocco to lead the Saudi delegation to the Islamic Foreign Ministers' Conference in Fez on Tuesday.

"Al-Riyadh" daily reported Sunday that the prince will brief the conference on the Saudi foreign aid program.

Prince Saud discussed with Aba Al-Khail the Saudi Development Fund's activities and loans to Islamic countries all over the world, amounting to SR1.55 billion in 1977, the last year for which figures have been published.

According to the SDF annual report, Saudi Arabia is foremost among Islamic countries in giving aid to the Islamic world.

It ranks third in the world in volume of aid and assistance.

The Kingdom is expected to be next to the United States within

two years in volume of loans and grants. But the ratio between national income and foreign aid in Saudi Arabia will remain unchanged.

The economic affairs committee of the Foreign Ministers Conference will hear a report prepared by the General Secretariat of the Organization of the Islamic Conference in Jeddah on the world economic situation.

It will review the efforts made by OIC member states to promote

economic cooperation among developing countries.

It will also discuss a report on the implementation of the General Agreement on Economic, Technical and Commercial Cooperation among member states.

The committee will also be briefed by the General Secretariat on the implementation of the economic resolutions and recommendations adopted by the previous foreign ministers conference held in Dakar, Senegal, last year.

That conference had called for the promotion and expansion of trade and the establishment of an Islamic Center for the Development of Trade; the fostering of planning and development in member states and consideration of joint ventures; the coordination and strengthening of land, sea and air transport, telecommunications and tourism; and an economic work program and priorities for fiscal year 1979-1980.

Oman

RIYADH, May 6 (SPA) — Prince Saud Al-Faisal Sunday received Omani Foreign Undersecretary Youssef Al-Alawi, who handed him a message from Sultan Qaboos to be given to King Khaled.

Alawi arrived here early in the morning.

The center will admit Saudi nationals of 15 to 45 years old, provided that she has sufficient capability to obtain and understand and learn and that their guardians are willing to send them for vocational training.

Those joining the center will get a monthly stipend of SR250, in addition to uniform, morning meal, lodging and free materials. They will also receive medical care and transport from the residence to the center and back.

The center was established by the Ministry of Labor and Social Affairs as part of the services given by the state in social care for all. It is north of Al-Marba and close to the Vocational Training Center for handicapped men.

Naif tour to assess local needs

RIYADH, May 6 (SPA) — Interior Minister Prince Naif said Sunday that his inspection tour of the Northern Frontier area which he will begin next Saturday is to establish direct contact with officials there and assess their problems and needs.

He said that direct contacts were much better than communicating in writing.



Prince Naif

In Riyadh

Handicapped women's center opening

RIYADH, May 6 (SPA) — Princess Sarah bint Muhammad, president of the Women's Social Supervision Bureau of the Central Province, opens the first-ever Vocational Training Center for handicapped women here Monday.

Director-General of Vocational Training at the Ministry of Labor and Social Affairs Abdullah Al-Jelhem, says that the center will try to help handicapped women become physically and mentally fit and capable to work.

The women will be trained in

professions and skills best suited to each, to helping them use their productive energies in society, he said. They will be especially trained in tailoring, knitting and embroidery.

Ministry declines to give licenses for stockbroking

JEDDAH, May 6 — The Ministry of Commerce has decided not to issue licenses for the sale and purchase of stocks shares on a commission basis, "Al-Riyadh" reported Sunday.

The decision was taken after a local company applied for the inclusion of sale and purchase of stocks and shares for commission in its commercial register, the paper said.

Ministry officials decided not to permit the circulation of these

papers in the market at present, as their special nature was different from others.

The paper said that permission for circulation of these papers outside the proposed regulation would have created legal problems which might have been difficult to resolve later.

It was therefore decided to defer permission until a proposed regulation was issued and licenses granted in accordance with official regulations.

Security chief orders rising car theft halted

JEDDAH, May 6 — The Director-General of Public Security Gen. Fayez Al-Awfi has ordered the deployment of units to fight car theft, according to "Al-Medina" Sunday.

The paper said that the order was given in view of the rising number of cars reported stolen in the country.

Gen. Awfi ordered that checks be intensified at points where it is likely the stolen cars may be smuggled out of the country.

Gen. Awfi ordered all traffic departments to take part in searches for stolen cars, to arrest the thieves and to impound the cars, as well as to come forward with any information.



MEET THE PRESS: Information Minister Dr. Muhammad Abdo Yamani meets editors of Saudi papers recently. At another meeting Sunday, he urged them to lay more stress on development.

Pipe network to be replaced

New oil installations planned

RIYADH, May 6 — A major project is under study by the Ministry of Petroleum and Mineral Resources and Petromin for the maintenance of oil installations in Saudi Arabia, "Al-Riyadh" reported Sunday.

The project would call for replacing the present pipeline

network and equipment.

Petromin has had to sign a SR300 million contract with an international firm for maintenance as a temporary measure before the installation of the new network.

Petromin said that the new project would protect the country's oil fields from fires.

An official repeated that the recent fires which broke out in some oil fields were just accidents, caused by the nature of petroleum and the Saudi climate.

The frequency of fires here was negligible when one thinks of the number of oil fields and the volume of oil production.

Meanwhile, according to "Al-Medina," a study is nearing completion by the Applied Research Institute of the University of Petroleum and Minerals in Dhahran on how much oil the Kingdom has untapped.

The study will make it possible to assess the Kingdom's overall oil reserves and devise the best means of exploitation.

The institute has already com-

pleted a study on controlling Riyadh's water network electronically.

The study has been submitted to the Ministry of Agriculture and Water.

He hoped press institutions will soon prepare a press statute for the Kingdom.

Riyadh awash with rain

RIYADH, May 6 (SPA) — Eight mm of rain fell in Riyadh Sunday morning. A strong cold front from the northern parts of the Kingdom that caused the rain will move from the Central Province towards the Eastern Province. Reports of a downpour have also been received from Shagraa, Majmaah and Khaibar.

95,155 babies born last year

RIYADH, May 6 (SPA) — The Ministry of Health says that 95,155 babies were born in Saudi Arabia last year, 51,181 boys and 42,974 girls. In the same period 10,721 boys and 9,288 girls were born of non-Saudi parents.

Pedestrian bridges for Jeddah

JEDDAH, May 6 — Pedestrian bridges will be built in where traffic congestion is heaviest in Jeddah according to municipal authorities quoted by "Al-Medina" Sunday. A bridge will be built near the site of the fish market along the Corniche and another to the north of the Prince Fahd flyover.

Zahran power house expanding

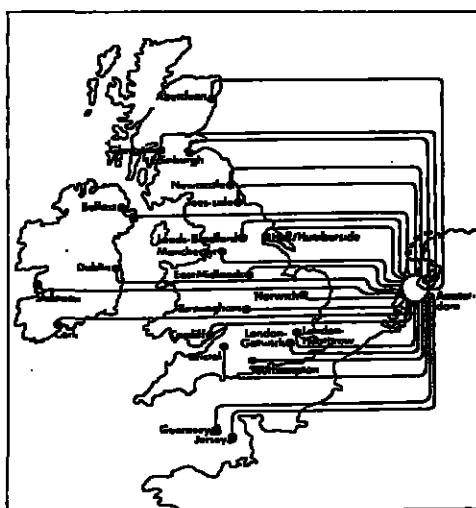
JEDDAH, May 6 — The Real Estate Development Fund has granted a loan of SR 16 million to expand the power house of Zahran province to provide electricity to 50 more villages, "Al-Medina" reported Sunday.

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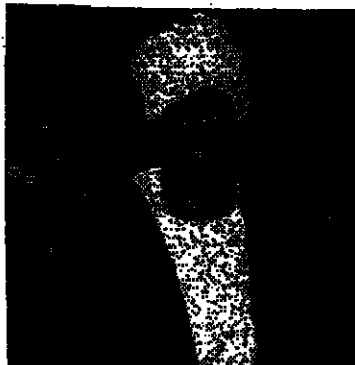
Coup charges

Numeiri names tribunal to try alleged plotters

KHARTOUM, May 6 (Agencies)—Sudanese President Jaafar Numeiri has appointed a special tribunal to try 45 persons arrested when an anti-government plot was uncovered last month, the news agency SUNA reported.

Charged
The 45, including 23 servicemen and six policemen, were arrested after a cache of smuggled arms was seized. They were charged with attempting to topple the government.

Head
President Numeiri appointed Brig. Gen. Mubarak Abdul Rahman to head the special state security tribunal which will try the cases.



President Numeiri

SUNA said the trial will begin in about a week.
The agency gave no other details beyond saying that an undisclosed number of persons were released for lack of sufficient evidence.

Police chief sacked
The agency also reported Sunday that Col. Kamougi Wadal Abdelgadi, a key figure in the bloody civil war in Chad earlier this year, has been removed from his post of police chief.

Opposition Front
The agency quoted a government statement issued in N'Djamena as saying Col. Kamougi had since gone to the south of the country and was organizing an opposition front.

Kamougi was among leaders of four rival factions who signed a peace agreement last month to end the civil war in which hundreds of people were believed killed.
He was also a member of the provisional council set up under the agreement.

U.S. official due in Ankara

WASHINGTON, May 6 (R)—Deputy Secretary of State Warren Christopher was due to fly Sunday to Ankara for two days of talks with government officials on Turkey's political and economic problems. The State Department said the trip, Christopher's second in four months, was at the invitation of the Ankara government.

2 Pakistan robbers to lose hands

LAHORE, May 6 (R)—Two bank robbers have been sentenced to have their right hands and left feet amputated in the first such decision since the introduction of strict Islamic law, the Associated Press of Pakistan said Sunday. Tayyab Ahmad and Usman Masih were convicted by an Islamic court of robbing a bank in Shwal, 100 miles from Lahore, the agency said.

U.S. admiral visits Amman

AMMAN, May 6 (AP)—Rear Admiral Samuel Packer, commander of the U.S. Middle East Forces, arrived in Amman Sunday on a four-day visit for talks with Jordanian officials. The U.S. Navy vessels, a frigate and two destroyers, are scheduled to dock at Aqaba on the Red Sea in south Jordan, Tuesday on a courtesy call.

Israel arrests Palestinian student

TEL AVIV, May 6 (R)—Israeli police Sunday arrested, Ali Sab, a Palestinian student on suspicion of belonging to an outlawed extremist organization which has expressed support for the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), officials said here.

Greece sentences two Turks

MYTILENE, Greece, May 6 (R)—Two Turkish fishermen were Saturday sentenced to three years' imprisonment each for illegally entering Greek territorial waters. The two men, Mustafa Shakin, 45, and Safat Varisel, 26, were arrested by Greek harbor authorities Friday when their boat was stopped by a patrol boat one mile off this east Aegean Island. A civil court Saturday found them guilty illegally entering Greek territorial waters after they could not produce any legal documents for their boat.



DISCUSSIONS: Israel's Brig. Gen. Dov Shu (right) and Egypt's Brig. Gen. Saifeldin (left) at the start of their meeting in Tassa, Sinai Desert last week to discuss the first steps of turning the peace treaty into reality.

UNIFIL to compensate family of slain rightist militiaman

JERUSALEM, May 6 (R)—The United Nations said Saturday the U.N. forces in Lebanon (UNIFIL) have agreed to pay compensation to the family of a right-wing militiaman killed in an exchange of fire near UNIFIL headquarters in southern Lebanon on April 18.

A statement issued by the U.N. headquarters in Jerusalem stressed the payment was being made on humanitarian grounds and should not be regarded as an admission of U.N. guilt.

It said a UNIFIL investigation found the militiaman was shot "in an exchange of fire initiated by the de facto forces (U.N. terminology for the militia) and was probably caused by a bullet fired by UNIFIL personnel, but only after his action was perceived as threatening the safety of UNIFIL personnel."

Bomb defused in Jerusalem

TEL AVIV, May 6 (AP)—Israeli sappers dismantled a bomb Sunday morning in the French hill section of Jerusalem, police said. Newspapers said the bomb was discovered at a soldiers' hitchhiking station on the main road to the West Bank town of Ramallah. Police arrived and safely dismantled the device. Soldiers' hitchhiking stations are targets of Palestinian commandos.

The mother of the dead militiaman Friday accompanied to UNIFIL headquarters four UNIFIL soldiers kidnapped by local villagers. The soldiers were freed after a meeting between UNIFIL and militia officers.

Labor strike paralyzes Israeli public services

TEL AVIV, May 6 (R)—About 40,000 government workers Sunday began a three-day strike that halted trains, mail and most public services.

A bright but temporary note in the bid for may increases came when tax collection employees joined the walkout on what is a normal working day in Israel.

At the same time, the public was hit by 30 per cent price rises for cigarettes, tea and paper products which are expected to send the country's inflation rate, due to hit 60 per cent this year, even higher.

The government kept Ben Gurion International Airport operating as well, as its international telephone and tele services, by obtaining court orders.

The strikers, mostly non-professional people, demand their salary scales linked to those of professional government workers such as doctors and engineers who they say recently won large pay rises.

The government has refused to negotiate on the ground that reopening talks on their wage agreements before their normal expiry next March would lead to similar new demands by hundreds of thousands of other public employees.

Dayan, wife arrive in Thailand for talks, sightseeing

BANGKOK, May 6 (Agencies)—Israeli Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan and his wife arrived in Bangkok Sunday to begin a four-day official visit and talks with Thai officials.

Dayan made a brief statement at Bangkok's Don Muang Airport but declined to answer questions.

The 64-year-old minister said his visit will include discussions with Thai leaders on bilateral and international issues as well as sightseeing.

Sources in the foreign ministry said Dayan is expected to explain to Thai leaders the Israel-Egypt peace treaty and Thai officials will brief him on the current situation in Indochina.

Dayan, an archeology buff, is to fly Monday to Chiang Mai in northern Thailand, where he and his party will be given a tour of northern Thai archeology and culture.

The Israeli delegation is to fly back to Bangkok Tuesday for working sessions with Foreign Minister Upadit Pachariyangkun and Prime Minister Kriangsak Chomanan.

His itinerary also includes an audience with Thailand's King Bhumipol Adulyadej.

Also accompanying Dayan on the trip is the assistant to the foreign minister, Elyakim Rubenstein, and director of the Asia Department of the Foreign Ministry, Amnon Ben Yohan.

Dayan flew in from Singapore where he had talks with Prime Minister Lee Kuan Yew and Foreign Minister Sinnathamby Rajaratnam.

Dayan said Saturday he agreed with Singapore's view that Egypt should not be isolated from the Arab world because of its peace treaty with Israel.

Dayan also said that Israel would like to establish normal diplomatic relations with China.

"But," he added, "I think we will have to rely on their initiative."

Rebels claim 100 Ethiopians killed in attack

KHARTOUM, May 6 (R)—Guerrillas in Ethiopia's northern province of Tigray killed 100 soldiers and local officials in an attack on a remote village last week, a spokesman for the Tigray People's Liberation Front (TPLF) said Sunday.

A district governor was among the dead and the local commander of government militia units was among 400 people captured, he added.

The TPLF guerrillas seized three trucks, 276 rockets and 160 rifles in the attack on Zorkamba village last Wednesday.

Zorkamba is eight kilometers from the district town of Abi Adi in a remote mountain area west of the main road running north from the Ethiopian capital to the Red Sea province of Eritrea, which borders Tigray.

The spokesman said that on the same day last week six Ethiopian army trucks were ambushed and burned as they carried troop reinforcements from the town of Aksum toward Enda Selassie and the Eritrean border.

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Peking accuses Hanoi of killing fleeing refugees

HONG KONG, May 6 (R) — China Sunday accused Vietnam of planting time bombs aboard refugee ships leaving Ho Chi Minh city so they would explode on the open sea, killing those aboard.

The New China News Agency said in a broadcast monitored here that hundreds of bodies had been found along the South Vietnamese coast line near the mouth of the Saigon River.

It quoted Chinese nationals and ethnic Chinese from Vietnam as saying that the Hanoi authorities had tried to export money from refugees before they left the country.

The agency also said the Vietnamese authorities had planted the bombs on refugee ships, timing them to explode on the open sea in order to bury the refugees in the sea "together with evidence of the authorities' crimes."

"In this way the Vietnamese authorities got money and escaped condemnation by world public opinion. Dozens of corpses, sometimes hundreds of corpses, were often found off the coast, off Saigon (now Ho Chi Minh City)," the agency added.

China's accusations followed the latest round of peace talks on Friday when negotiators from the two neighboring Communist states failed to make any progress.

The talks are aimed at establishing normal relations again following the month-long border war earlier this year.

Even before the war relations became soured when Peking accused Hanoi of harassing and expelling thousands of Chinese nationals and ethnic Chinese from Vietnam.

Earlier Sunday the agency said Hanoi was continuing its policy of expelling Chinese, saying that about 20,000 had been sent by

land and sea into China's Guangxi Province since April.

Saturday, Vietnam handed a list of 240 Chinese prisoners of war to Peking's delegation at peace talks between the two countries in Hanoi, but the Chinese refused to accept the list, Radio Hanoi reported.

It said the list included 45 wounded soldiers and 44 officers and non-commissioned officers captured between February 17 and April 17.

They were captured in five northern Vietnamese provinces attacked by China in the month-long war which began on February 17.

Radio Hanoi said the Chinese delegation not only refused to accept the list, but continued to refer the exchange of prisoners problem to the red cross of the two countries.

The total number of Chinese prisoners in Vietnam is not known, but Hanoi has said its forces "put out of action" — presumably meaning killed, wounded or captured — 62,000 Chinese troops.

Estimates of the number of Vietnamese prisoners in China range between 2,000 and 5,000. At Friday peace talks session, China told Vietnam it must withdraw 200,000 troops stationed in Kampuchea (Cambodia) and Laos and do "some useful and practical work" to restore relations with Peking.

Hanoi's chief negotiator, Vice Foreign Minister Phan Hien, rejected Chinese preconditions for a normalization of relations and the demand that Vietnam withdraw troops from Kampuchea. The Vietnam News Agency, which reported Hien's rejection, made no mention of Laos.

Soviets see optimism in U.S. toward SALT

MOSCOW, May 6 (AP) — The Soviet Communist Party newspaper "Pravda" said Sunday that a "sober-minded realist viewpoint" about the need for a new arms limitation agreement with the United States is gaining the upper hand in the Carter administration.

Writing in the weekly international review, "Soviet commentator Nikolai Prozhogin noted that negotiations on the long-awaited treaty to limit strategic arms are now "coming to an end" and will be "welcomed" by both the Soviet and the American people.

The article had high praise for U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance. Prozhogin said Vance understands that the world is changing from the time when America had strategic domination to what the U.S. official now

terms "an era of stable strategic balance."

Pravda said, "Judging by all events, at least the sober-minded realist viewpoint is winning in the circles of the current American administration."

The newspaper noted that Vance is busy answering "the hard-headed American politicians who cannot and do not want to understand that their former dreams about world dominance are sinking into oblivion." It quoted Vance as saying that "the principle of equality has become the only realistic strategy in today's nuclear world."

The paper added, "Such sober-minded thinking is welcome."



INNOCENT FUN: Two five-year-olds, Gloria Wilson and Timmy Petro, are shown playing in the midst of a mud hole in Huntington, W. Va. Still not affected by the ideas of older people, the children are having some innocent fun. (AP photo)

Soviets urge ideology overhaul to fight Western 'propaganda'

MOSCOW, May 6 (R) — The Kremlin, concerned about the spread of Western ideas among the Soviet Union's 262 million people, has ordered a major overhaul of ideological propaganda.

A Communist Party resolution, issued by the official Tass news agency Saturday referred to "weaknesses and shortcomings, some of them very substantial" in the fields of information, education and propaganda.

In particular it called on the press, television and radio — all centrally controlled by the Communist Party — to improve their reporting on domestic and foreign issues.

Some television broadcasts on foreign affairs have already been revamped following criticism by President Leonid Brezhnev in a speech to the party central committee last November.

Saturday's resolution, which referred to a "sharpening ideological struggle in the international arena," appeared to reflect concern that the Kremlin might be losing the battle of ideas among its own citizens, who increasingly tune in to foreign radio broadcasts.

Party propagandists and official media chiefs have often been ordered in past years to improve their work, but few real changes have been apparent.

The resolution said propaganda by imperialism — a reference to the West — and the "Peking chauvinists and aggressors" were making a non-stop rabid onslaught on the minds of the Soviet people.

The most refined methods and technical means were being used to "spread slander about Soviet reality, blacken socialism and beautify the plundering, inhuman policies of imperialism."

Foreign radio broadcasts from the British Broadcasting Corporation, the Voice of America, the Deutsche Welle and other stations are for most Soviet citizens the only source of information which bypasses censorship.

Despite the 1975 Helsinki agreements, which envisaged wider exchanges of newspapers and magazines in Europe, the only foreign periodicals and papers regularly on sale at Soviet kiosks are Communist ones.

One of the main tasks of Soviet mass media was to teach people to

see through false propaganda from the West and to "carry the truth to the world about the world's first country of victorious socialism," the resolution said.

Carter pays goodwill visit to John Wayne at hospital

LOS ANGELES, May 6 (AP) — President Jimmy Carter visited actor John Wayne at UCLA Medical Center Saturday, to tell him "he had the love, affection and prayers of not only everybody in our own nation, but of millions of persons around the world."

Carter met with the veteran actor for about 15 minutes, stopping at the medical center on his way to the airport. Wayne, 71, was in stable condition, recovering from an operation on his intestines which showed traces of cancer. Seven members of Wayne's family were in the private room with Carter.

In brief remarks outside the hospital, Carter said Wayne "was in good spirits...and made several jokes and thanked everybody for loving him so much."

U.S. judge to conduct hijack trial at special Berlin court

NEWARK, N.J. May 6 (AP) — A federal judge was to leave Sunday on a special mission to West Germany to preside at a unique skyjacking trial that will be held at an American air base in a made-to-order courtroom.

U.S. District Judge Herbert Stern, a federal judge in New Jersey since 1973, was selected by the State Department to preside at the long-dormant U.S. Court of Berlin, the wartime court created after World War II by Allied military authorities.

The special court is being reconvened for the first time in 25 years to handle the diplomatically sensitive case against two East Germans charged with hijacking a Polish airliner and forcing it to land at an American air base.

They were charged with hijacking the plane, en route from Gdansk, Poland, to East Berlin, at gunpoint last August and forcing it to land at the Tempelhof U.S. Air Force Base in Berlin.

East German national Hans Tiede and a companion, Ingrid Ruske, were arrested after the plane landed, but seven other passengers, all East Germans, sought and were given asylum before the airliner resumed its flight.

Along with Stern, several American lawyers also joined the case as prosecutor and defense

attorneys. Bernard Hellring, a prominent Newark attorney, and Washington Attorney Judah Best, who represented former Vice President Spiro Agnew, will serve as defense counsel.

Assistant U.S. Attorney Roger Adelman, who is with the Justice Department in Washington, is prosecuting the case, while Bruno Ristau, the Justice Department's chief of foreign litigation, will be the clerk-marshall.

The hijacking incident apparently created some friction when Poland and East Germany demanded the prisoners be turned over to them for trial. U.S. authorities, however, maintained that American military law did not permit extradition of the prisoners.

At that point, the State Department intervened and compromised the situation by reconvening the Court of Berlin.

U.S. reportedly studying missile siting alternatives

WASHINGTON, May 6 (AP) — U.S. President Jimmy Carter's top officials, hoping to reach a decision by May 14 on the best way to deploy a new long-range missile, are reviewing a list of five options, sources said Saturday night.

Those options include three front-runners — including the "shell-game" movable basing system — and two choices thought to be long-shots, according to Carter administration sources who asked not to be named.

Defense Secretary Harold

The trial, which is scheduled to begin May 14 after a week of pre-trial motions, will be unique to continental Europe because the judge ruled that a jury of West Germans would be selected to consider the case.

Expected to last about three weeks, the trial will be held in a specially constructed courtroom at the airbase.

The case will be conducted according to German criminal law, but U.S. legal procedures will be followed.

Stern, 42, one of the youngest persons ever to be named to the federal bench, is a former U.S. attorney for New Jersey.

He is known for his prosecution of numerous political officials in New Jersey and has been described as "brilliant, but one of the toughest judges to appear before," by attorneys who argue in his court.

Brown presented the five options during a White House meeting Friday with Zbigniew Brzezinski, national security adviser, and Deputy Secretary of State Warren Christopher, they said.

Defense planners have warned that the nation's 1,054 Minuteman Missiles — fixed in underground concrete silos — will become vulnerable to Soviet attack by the mid-1980s. That assessment has spurred the search for a movable missile. The big question has been how to deploy a new MX missile under development.



'CHILD': Edwina Sandys, granddaughter of Sir Winston Churchill, touches her enormous sculpture entitled "Child" which was unveiled at the World Trade Center, New York, recently. The nine-ton work is the first of three to be completed by Ms. Sandys to commemorate the U.N. International Year of the Child.

HOW TO DO BUSINESS WITH ARAMCO

Arabian American Oil Company announces that it will hold a series of conference sessions in its Riyadh office between May 6 and May 16/1979 from 9 a.m. to 1 p.m. for the purpose of acquainting all vendors/contractors on how to do business with Aramco. Those who are interested should please call 41055 ext 216 from 8 a.m. to 1 p.m. to make appointment for one of the sessions.

Aramco office is located across from the King Faysal Hospital, Riyadh.

Not dangerous, officials say

Tennessee reactor releases radiation

ATHENS, Ala. May 6 (AP) — Radioactive material was released into the Tennessee River from the Browns Ferry nuclear power plant here, but the amount was said within limits the government considers safe.

But Tennessee Valley Authority officials said Saturday they were uncertain about exactly what caused Friday night's release of radioactive water after a leak developed in the reactor's cooling

system. Plant operators acted within minutes to switch to another cooling system, TVA official Mike Butler said.

"The radioactivity in the release did not exceed the Nuclear Regulatory Commission's permissible limits and there is no effect on the public health or safety," Butler said.

Jack Calhoun, TVA's assistant director of nuclear power production, said the radioactive content of the release was about 16 percent of the NRC's maximum safe emission.

Until the March 28 accident at New clues found about accident at nuclear plant

HARRISBURG, Pa. May 6 (AP) — A maintenance tag may have covered two crucial indicator lights on a control panel and compounded the Three Mile Island nuclear accident, a Pennsylvania state legislator said Saturday.

State representative James Wright, chairman of a legislative committee investigating the March 28 accident, said utility officials told him the tag had prevented operators from knowing that a back-up cooling water system was out of service.

"A red maintenance tag was lying across part of one of the lights. And on the control room operators said this possibly blocked part of the lights. They don't know for sure and neither do we," said Wright.

Auxiliary pumps kicked on automatically to provide cooling water. But the flow was blocked by two valves that had been manually closed during maintenance operations two weeks before the accident, a violation of U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission regulations.

Anti-nuclear forces march on Washington

NEW YORK, May 6 (AP) — Anti-nuclear forces mustered in New York and elsewhere on Saturday as an estimated 25,000 persons prepared to march on Washington.

"The anti-nuclear movement now has the potential to grow in gigantic steps," said nuclear opponent Tom Hayden, who was to be among speakers Sunday when the protesters converged on Washington.

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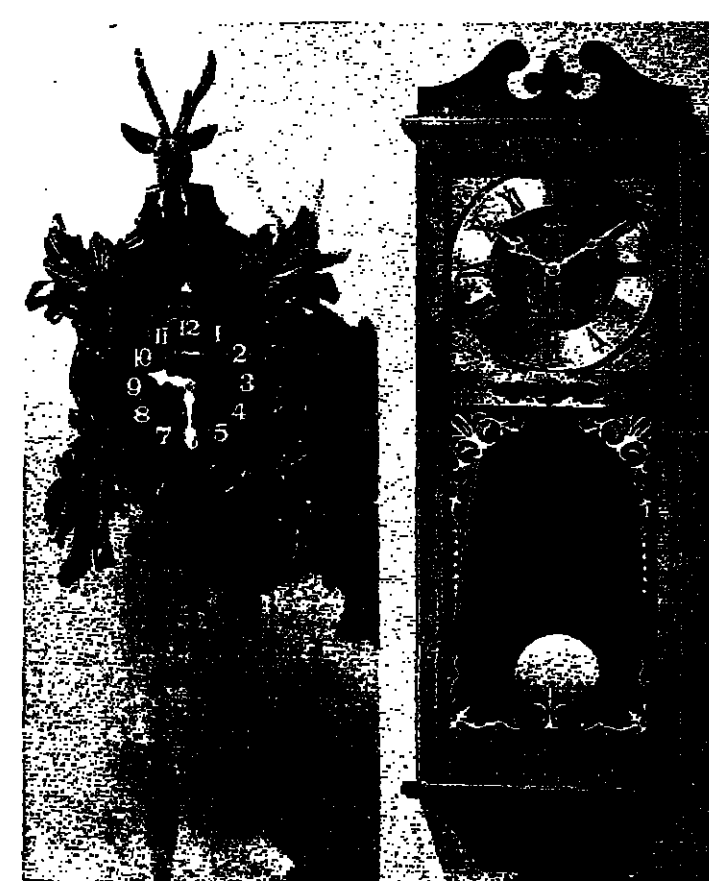
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Police question seven leftists in Moro killing

ROME, May 6 (R) — Seven leftwing suspects arrested a month ago are being questioned in connection with last year's kidnap and murder of former Prime Minister Aldo Moro.

Security police said Saturday the chief suspect, Padua University law professor Tomi Negri, believed to have been a leader of the Red Brigades, has already been accused of taking part in the Moro affair. So has Giuseppe Nicotri, a journalist.

But although Italian newspapers have printed masses of speculation on the inquiries, this was the first official notice that seven of those arrested in a big police swoop on April 7 are considered to have been involved in the case.

Negri, Nicotri and the five others, named as Edilio Vesce, Oreste Scalzone, Lauro Zagato, Luciano Ferrari Bravo and Mario D'Almaviva, all deny belonging to the Red Brigades. But they admit to being "Autonomists" — members of far-left fringe groups.

Negri is believed by investigators to have been the brigades member who telephoned Moro's wife a week before his body was found, saying her husband would be killed unless imprisoned extremists were released.

Police said Negri had refused to speak the words of the telephone call into a tape recorder so that comparisons of voice prints could be made.

"A suspect cannot be asked to imitate a crime to prove his innocence," his lawyers said.

The newsmen stopped the car long enough for police to close in and arrest a woman and two men who were later booked on kidnapping and robbery charges.

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ROME: A police officer pays homage to a colleague killed in a shoot-out with a terrorist gang that had bombed the headquarters of the Christian Democratic Party Thursday. Saturday Italian police revealed that they were questioning seven men in connection with Red Brigades activities. (AP photo).

New U.K. government will aid Rhodesia solution, Young says

SYDNEY, May 6 (AP) — The election of Mrs. Margaret Thatcher in Britain is likely to result in closer U.S.-British cooperation in the search for a settlement of the Rhodesian conflict.

visiting U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations, Andrew Young, said Saturday night.

Young, who has described the Rhodesian election as "smacking of fraud," forecast that a course similar to the original Anglo-American plan to put an end to the fighting would be adopted.

He told a dinner of the Australian-American Association that the presence of Mrs. Thatcher may result in "greater bargaining power with Rhodesia's Ian Smith and Bishop Muzorewa."

Young noted that the two Rhodesian leaders and other rebels now have five separate armies operating with 100,000 armed people, and that in such circumstances it was "impossible to see a stable and secure government develop."

The United States and Britain,

he said, would need to work together to bring about a political end to the fighting.

On South Africa, Young said the United Nations had in recent months tried to find ways of settling the Namibian issue, but that this had been disrupted by internal political problems in South Africa.

But in Salisbury Saturday Muzorewa, appealed to guerrillas opposed to his new government to lay down their arms and return home under an unconditional amnesty.

Muzorewa said in a special broadcast: "I know that I speak on behalf of your parents, for they are tired of the war. Many of them ask why you are still in the bush and whether you are alive or dead. And I say to you, 'Come home and enjoy the fruits of majority rule.'"

Close result seen Austrians go to polls

VIENNA, May 6 (AP) — Some 5.2 million Austrians have gone to the polls to decide if Chancellor Bruno Kreisky's Socialist Party will hold power for another four years or if the country will be ruled by a coalition.

The Socialists have governed the 7.4 million Austrians since 1970. In the last parliamentary elections in 1975 they regained an absolute majority of 93 seats, the Austrian People's Party 80 and the right-of-center Freedom Party 10 seats.

A public opinion poll predicted a neck-and-neck race. There were also predictions that the Socialists on the basis of Kreisky's great personal popularity, would stay in power.

Kreisky, 68, has repeatedly emphasized he would not want to lead a coalition government. He says if the Socialists win 90 or fewer seats in these 183-seat parliament, he would recommend that his party go into opposition.

In that event, the new Austrian government would be led by Josef

Taus, 46, the People's Party chairman. He would have to enter a coalition with the Freedom Party.

There were no forecasts that the People's Party would wrest absolute majority from the Socialists, and Taus has pledged cooperation with the other political groups if his party is the de facto winner.

Reflecting general anticipation of a close race between the Socialists and the two opposition parties the Vienna Press Club, in a private poll of newsmen, gave Kreisky's party 92 seats against 81 for the People's Party and 10 for the Freedom Party.

While Kreisky has repeatedly ruled out cooperation with the Freedom Party, led by Graz Mayor Alexander Goetz, he may try to form a cabinet under his own leadership with the tacit backing of one or two Freedom Party deputies if he fails to win a majority but manages to get 91 seats.

Kreisky said if re-elected he would keep unemployment at the present low level and create new



Bruno Kreisky

jobs and he has pledged another four years without labor strife.

Taus, who was a bank executive until early 1975, promised his party would gradually reduce the budget deficit of some 50 billion schilling (\$3.57 billion), lower the national debt and provide investment incentives while banning further tax raises.

The Communists, who have been unrepresented in parliament for the past 20 years, expressed hope they would muster enough votes for one or two deputies.

Paper reports

Obote offered diplomatic post

NAIROBI, May 6 (AP) — President Yusefu Lule has reportedly offered Uganda's former civilian head of state Dr. Milton Obote a diplomatic post in an apparent effort to prevent his return to domestic politics, the "Nairobi Times" reported Sunday.

The newspaper, quoting an unidentified diplomat in Dar es Salaam, said the offer of an ambassadorship to a European nation was made to Obote about two weeks ago.

Obote, deposed by Idi Amin in a military coup in 1971, has not reacted to the offer and it was not clear if he would eventually accept

or reject it, the paper quoted the diplomat as saying. Obote was prime minister and first president after Uganda gained independence in 1962. He also headed the Ugandan People's Congress, the nation's sole political party, while in office.

Considered unpopular during his last years in power, Obote was rejected by 28 Ugandan exile organizations last March as a possible leader of the Ugandan National Liberation Front, which helped depose Amin.

Obote, who has lived in exile in Tanzania since his removal by Amin, is the only prominent Ugandan exile leader not to have

returned after Tanzanian troops and Ugandan exiles overthrew Amin last month.

In making the offer, the newspaper said, Lule's government argued that the political situation in Uganda was still too unstable to allow his return to politics or the formation of political parties.

If Obote accepted the diplomatic post, he would apparently eventually be allowed to return to Uganda and resume his political career once things returned to normal.

The government apparently told Obote that for many Ugandans were still hostile toward him.

Profiles of Britain's new senior cabinet ministers

LONDON, May 6 (AP) — Sketches of leading British cabinet ministers appointed Saturday:

William Whitelaw, home secretary — born in 1918 at Nairn, Scotland, William Stephen Ian Whitelaw was educated at Winchester College and Trinity College, Cambridge, where he studied law and history, graduating in 1939.

In World War II he served as an officer in the Scots Guards Tank Battalion and was awarded the Military Cross in Normandy and was twice Mentioned in Dispatches. He intended to make the army his career but resigned in 1947 to take up farming near Glasgow.

After trying twice, in 1950 and 1951, to enter parliament, he was elected in 1959 and served on the Parliamentary transport Committee.

In 1956 he became Parliamentary Private Secretary at the board trade, moving later to the Treasury. In 1962 he was parliamentary private secretary to the ministry of labor until the Conservatives lost office in 1964.

In 1970 he became Lord President of the Council and Tory leader of the House. In 1972 he was named Secretary for Northern Ireland and in 1973 Secretary for Employment until the cabinet resigned in 1974.

In opposition he was spokesman for employment. When Mrs. Thatcher was elected leader of the party, she made Whitelaw her deputy-leader and he became spokesman on the thorny question of devolution. He was chairman of the Conservative Party between 1974 and 1975.

He is married and has four daughters.

Lord Carrington foreign commonwealth secretary. Peter Alexander Rupert Baron Carrington, Only son of the 5th Lord Carrington, was born in 1919 at Bledlow, near Aylesbury, and was educated at Eton, the Royal Military College at Sandhurst. He served in the Grenadier Guards throughout World War II, taking part in the European campaign. He was awarded the Military Cross. After the war he took up farming.

He took his place in the House of Lords on the death of his father in 1938, and became opposition whip. In 1951 he became Joint Parliamentary Secretary at the Ministry of Agriculture and

Fisheries. In 1954 he became parliamentary secretary to the Ministry of Defense. In 1956 he was appointed high commissioner in Australia.

In that year he became First Lord of the Admiralty. In 1963 Minister without portfolio and Conservative leader in the Lords.

Sir Geoffrey Howe, chancellor of the exchequer — born in 1926 in Port Talbot, Wales, Richard Edward Geoffrey Howe was educated at Winchester College and Trinity Hall, Cambridge, where he graduated in law. He was also president of the Cambridge University Conservative Association. He served in the army from 1946 to 1948 in the East Africa forces. He took up law in 1952 and was made a Queens counsel in 1955.

He was elected to parliament in 1964 and again in 1970 after losing his seat in 1966. He was Solicitor General from 1970-72, Minister of Trade 1972-74. In opposition he was spokesman for social services, trade and economic affairs and the Treasury. He was knighted in 1970.

His wife Elspeth is juvenile court chairman and deputy chairman of the Equal Opportunities Council. They have a son and two daughters.

Sir Keith Joseph, secretary for industry — born in 1918, Joseph St. John Joseph, 2nd baronet, was educated at Harrow and Magdalen College, Oxford.

He served in World War II from 1939 to 1946 and was captain in the Royal Artillery, wounded in the Italian campaign.

He entered Parliament in 1955 and was parliamentary private secretary at the Commonwealth Relations Office, Parliamentary Secretary for Housing and Local Government 1959-61, Minister of State at the board of trade 1961-62, Minister for Housing and Local Government Affairs and for Welsh affairs 1962-64, and Secretary for Social Services 1970-74.

Chairman and director of the several corporations while in opposition, he married Helen Louise Guggenheimer of New York City and has one son and three daughters.

Francis Pym, secretary for defense — born in 1922, Francis Leslie Pym was educated at Eton and Magdalen College, Cambridge. He served in World II in north Africa from El Alamein to

the end of the war, winning the Military Cross and being twice Mentioned in Dispatches.

Before entering Parliament in 1961, Pym was a businessman.

In the 1970-74 government of Edward Heath, he was Parliamentary Secretary to the Treasury and Chief Whip. In 1973 he was named Secretary of State for Northern Ireland. While in opposition, he was spokesman for agriculture and Northern Ireland and later for foreign affairs.

He is married and has two sons and two daughters.

Humphrey Atkins, secretary for Northern Ireland — Born in 1922 at Nyera, Kenya, Humphrey Edward Atkins was educated at Wellington and in 1940 joined the Royal Navy.

He was elected to the house of commons in 1955 and was private

parliamentary Secretary to the Civil Lord of the Admiralty 1959-62, secretary of the Conservative Party Defense Committee 1965-67, Treasurer of the Queen's Household and Deputy Chief Whip 1970-73. From 1974 he was opposition chief whip.

He is married and has a son and three daughters.

John Nott, secretary for agriculture — Born in 1932, John Nott was educated at Bradford College. Before going to Trinity College, he served in the 2nd Gurkha Rifles as a regular officer.

He resigned from the army and went to Cambridge to study law and economics from 1957 to 1959. He was president of the Cambridge Union.

Before entering the House in 1966, he was general manager of merchant bankers Warburg and

Co. He was Minister of State at the Treasury from 1972 to 1974. In opposition and until 1976 he was Conservative spokesman for economic affairs. He was then switched to trade matters.

He is married with three children.

Sir Ian Goss, Secretary for Scotland — Born in 1932, Ian Goss was educated at Bradford College. Before going to Trinity College, he served in the 2nd Gurkha Rifles as a regular officer.

The rigorous beauty of Islamic art

By Jean Grant

DHAHRAN — "Here I am — a lusty Italian with an appetite for and appreciation of life — out in the desert."

Artist Enza Quargnali smiles wistfully. For years painting people had been not only her greatest interest — she finds in faces "a feast for the eye" — but also a personal liberation: "When I paint, I feel no boundaries."

Nevertheless, the artist felt reticent about drawing portraits in Saudi Arabia. Apart from the difficulties of transportation and inquisitive onlookers, the restraint came from within as well, a sensitivity to her environment and a willingness to explore the achievement of Islamic art to find what it could offer her as an artist.

What she has found in her eight months here is the rigorous beauty of geometric Islamic patterns. Rather than focusing on the world of the senses, these create a world of "pure forms, poised tension and dynamic equilibrium."

Quargnali is now working on a series of drawings and textiles based on patterns that Keith Critchlow has painstakingly catalogued and analyzed in his book, "Islamic Patterns."

She finds the patterns "mind-boggling in their intellectual complexity." It takes her a day or two to figure out a design. The discipline required for this kind of careful work is both intellectually and artistically satisfying, she says.



Enza Quargnali

Quargnali also says she feels lucky to have arrived in Saudi Arabia at the midpoint of her life. "Now I am much happier than I was in my youth. Now I have an intellectual appreciation for life. The sun, happiness, even the adversity of life are no longer taken for granted. As I become mature, I also feel a need for cataloging my appreciation."

Because for this I can appreciate the disciplined kind of art that is the Islamic achievement far more than I could have at 18."

Which of us has not held a seashell in the palm of our hand and wondered at its whorls and spirals? Who has not touched a flower and marveled at its radial symmetry?

"The intelligence within and

throughout all creation," says Critchlow, "is the starting point of Islamic art."

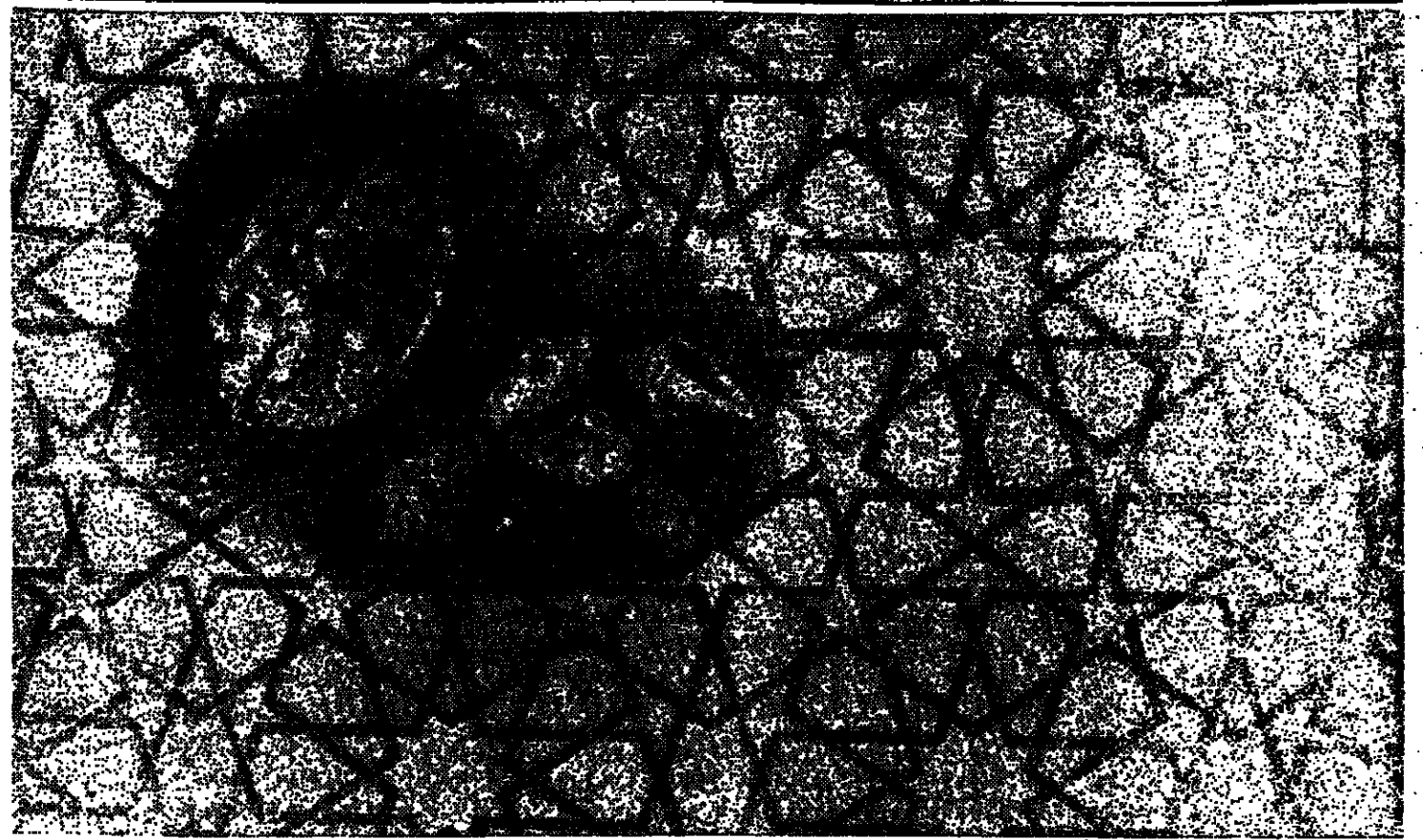
Quargnali has made this intelligence easier to see those of us who are not artists by joining such familiar objects as shells and flowers with the traditional Islamic patterns that their forms suggest. The viewer's attention first focuses on the colored representational world, then delves beneath the visual surface of the familiar objects to their underlying pure forms.

How is all this translated into the actual act of drawing?

Quargnali begins by composing a still life: a few shells, or flowers — anything with beauty of line and form and with a potentially repetitive pattern. She copies these at close range and then relies on her intuition to choose an Islamic pattern that parallels the still life composition. In the accompanying illustration, for instance, the mosaic pattern of the circle and the whorls of the shells are precisely balanced. Quargnali sketches the geometric pattern in pencil; the natural objects she colors with pastels. The shells, picked up on a Dubai beach, are shadowed in a pale green which emphasizes their delicacy.

Is it difficult to draw a seashell? Enza Quargnali replies with a smile, "Yes it is. The technical part isn't difficult, but it is what you put into the drawing, that 'something else,' which is rare and difficult."

Quargnali speaks about the desert light, color, and shapes.



Seashells on an Islamic background (photos by Seklon Deemer)

Having grown up in the vividly-colored world of Central Italy, Saudi Arabia is a totally new environment for her. She has had to train her eye here to pick out the colors. When the desert sun is high and intense, everything takes on a single shade. Thus it is better to paint at sunset or in the early morning, she feels, when the contrast between the colors is more evident.

The lines and shapes of the desert are a new experience for her, not at all like the rolling hills of Umbria. Scanning the horizon, one sees no undulations here.

Should one look down upon the Rub Al Khali, however, from high above in the air, there are so many lines and patterns that the geometric patterns in Islamic art seem integral to the very topography of the land which became the

birthplace of Islam. Quargnali expects that Islamic geometric patterns will continue to influence her work when she returns to the West. She points out that although she spent only one year in Pakistan, her experiences there affected her painting for years thereafter.

Enza Quargnali has exhibited in over 50 shows, winning over a dozen prizes in Italy and America.

She also runs a summer school, La Romita School of art. Located in Central Italy, it is affiliated with the University of New Mexico. The school attracts students from the United States and Europe.

Says Quargnali, "My experience here in Arabia will have an impact on the way I look at the familiar landscape of Umbria. I shall see, I believe, more patterns in it, and hope to teach what I have learned in Arabia to my students."

U.S. technology malaise

By Thomas O'Toole

WASHINGTON — The United States has lost its world leadership role to Japan in optics, electron microscopes and stainless steels. Korea and Taiwan threaten U.S. leadership in man-made fibers, long the private province of the American chemical industry. U.S. domination of the world's nuclear power industry has ended. Sweden, France, West Germany and Canada are now major forces in this high-technology business.

Is the United States losing its edge in technology? Is this country suffering what some call an "innovation recession?" The answer isn't simple. There are signs that the United States has never been stronger technologically, but there are other signs that the United States is lagging and lagging badly behind the rest of the world.

"There are trends that are worrisome," White House science adviser Frank Press said in an interview. "The research investments of American industry are up... But what are they spending it on? They are not developing the kinds of new products they were famous for."

One of the most striking examples of lagging U.S. technology lies in the business of home video tape recorders, whose sales this year will be twice what they were a year ago and on the way to becoming a billion-dollar business. Not one of the 12 machines being sold in America today was made in America, even though the U.S. broadcast industry pioneered the device. They are all produced in Japan, even those trademarked RCA, GE, Zenith, Magnavox and Sylvania.

"The Japanese brought the machine down in size and price so the consumer could afford it," said an RCA executive who asked not to be named. "Sony and Panasonic focused all their technology on this machine and they now own the hottest market there is in the television industry today."

There are other worrisome signs. The three largest chemical companies in West Germany last year introduced more products than the five largest chemical companies in the United States, the first time that's happened since World War II. Japan now casts the largest steel ingots in the world, surpassing what American steel companies could do five years ago.

"The SST is French and British, the fast breeder is French and Russian and the cameras we carry, the TV sets we watch and the cassettes we listen to are Japanese," says General Electric Co.'s Dr. Ivar Giaever, a winner of the Nobel Prize in physics. "It's no wonder we're worried."

So worried is the White House that it has split 100 of America's technological leaders into six task forces to assess where the United States stands among the world's innovators. There assessments will be passed on for review to 28 federal agencies for comment, then on to universities and public interest groups for still more comment.

"If we're losing our edge, we want to know where we're losing it and why we're losing it," said the White House's Press.

"What I think this study will show is that we're strong in high technologies like aircraft and computers and not so strong in middle-level technologies like chemicals and electrical machinery."

Statistics tell a confusing tale about whether American ingenuity is in decline or not. Fewer patents were granted by the U.S. Patent Office to Americans last year than at any time in the last 15

years, but in the field of electronics, where invention is commonplace, fewer scientists are applying for patents.

"An invention in electronics can be obsolete in the two or so years it takes to be patented," says "Science" magazine. "By that time, the company filing the patent can have lost whatever edge it had by developing the thing in the first place."

The Commerce Department points out that American exports of products requiring a low- or middle-level of technology to produce grew from \$14 billion in 1968 to \$36 billion in 1974. But Japanese exports of the same kinds of products grew from \$19 billion to \$35 billion and Germany raised its export total from \$16 billion to \$54 billion in the same period.

At the same time, the U.S. came out well in the battle for exports labeled "technology intensive." The U.S. total was \$9.6 billion in 1968 and \$26.6 billion in 1974. Japan's total in 1974 was \$13.2 billion and Germany's \$22 billion, making the United States then still the world leader.

The National Science Foundation (NSF) points out that the United States dominates the worldwide electronics industry despite Japan's takeover of the radio and television markets. The pocket calculator is an American invention. So is the digital watch, whose sales last year were almost \$2 billion worldwide. Digital watches now make up as much as one-third of the \$2.8 billion U.S. watch market. "A lot of people fussed when the European Airbus made inroads into the jetliner market the U.S. once had to itself," the NSF's Dr. Alton Bean said the other day. "But don't forget the engines on that Airbus are American and don't forget that the Airbus is a twin-engine wide-body jet designed for the European market. The Tri-jet the U.S. makes still has most of the wide-body market."

Nevertheless, the disquieting signs that the United States is suffering an innovation recession are still there. The key question is why. Massachusetts Institute of Technology president Jerome B. Wiesner blames it on the thaw in the Cold War and a new skepticism in the Congress about ever-spiraling research budgets, especially in the field of medicine and health.

"There were two things that made research grow in this country in the 50s and 60s," Wiesner said. "The Cold War and congressional support of national health research."

The end of the Apollo program that put 12 men on the moon is also a cause of research decline. So is the end of the Vietnam War, where American weaponry was often inspired by Pentagon research. Some scientists believe the anti-nuclear movement and the rise in hostility toward technology are also behind the innovation recession.

Many blame an outdated patent policy that doesn't provide enough protection to inventors and the rise in federal regulations that causes a slowdown in new product development. There are other, more subtle reasons, like the new impatience to wait five to ten years for a new product to develop from research. Explains N. Bruce Hannay, vice president of research for Bell Telephone Laboratories: "I see on the research scene a greatly shortened time horizon. As a result, there is a decline in the effort on major innovation that produces an entirely new class of technology or a new class of service." — (WP)

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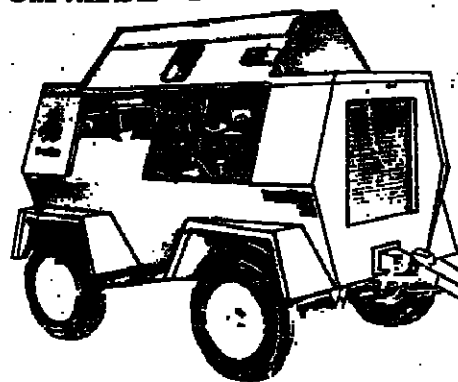
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Spectacular Bid thunders to Derby win

LOUISVILLE, Kentucky, May 6 (AP) — Favored Spectacular Bid, with 19-year-old Ronnie Franklin up took the lead in the last stretch and charged to victory in the \$304,900 Kentucky Derby Saturday at sun-splashed Churchill Downs.

Spectacular Bid was the odds-on favorite and ran like one as he took the lead from General Assembly after turning for home and drew away to a clear victory.

General Assembly was second, followed by stretch-running Golden Act and long-shot King Celebrity.

The time on a fast track was 2:02.25, well off the track record but time doesn't matter to a winner.

After winning the Blue Grass Stakes at Keeneland April 26, Franklin said, "I know one thing. They won't beat us in the Derby." It was a big day for Franklin,

who has been criticized in the press and was called an idiot by trainer Bud Delp after his poor but winning run in the Florida Derby.

Spectacular Bid did not go for the lead as expected. He was seventh going into the clubhouse turn after the run past the stands for the first time. Shango led.

Shango continued to lead entering the backstretch, followed by General Assembly, Lot o' Gold

and Flying Paster.

General Assembly then took the lead entering the final turn but Franklin has Spectacular Bid moving on the outside and he moved up to challenge General Assembly with a quarter-mile left in the 1 1/4-mile race. Once the two straightened for home, Spectacular Bid, the roar of another huge Derby crowd ringing in his ears, took charge and scored his 11th straight victory.

The grey colt, owned by Harry, Teresa and Tom Meyerhoff, finished 2 1/4 lengths ahead of General Assembly.

General Assembly, owned by Bertram Firestone and ridden by Laffit Pim, made a gallant attempt. His sire, Secretariat, won this race six years ago to the day.

Golden Act, owned by Robert Phipps and William Olkrow, made a stretch run to finish three lengths behind General Assembly and 1 1/4 lengths ahead of King Celebrity.

Flying Paster, who went off as the second favorite, was never really a contender and finished fifth. He was followed by Screen King, Sir Ivor Again, Shango, Lot o' Gold and Great Redeemer, who is still looking for the first victory of his career.

Sir Ivor Again was coupled in the bidding with General Assembly as part of a Leroy Jolley-trained entry.

Spectacular Bid justified the great faith shown in him by outspoken trainer Delp. "I'm a little better than them all ... rain or snow," Delp said before the race.

The weather was perfect and so was Spectacular Bid, as he became only the third grey to win the Derby. The other two were determined in 1954 and Decidedly in 1961. Spectacular Bid earned \$217,400 from the purse and increased his career earnings to \$74,357. He also earned \$11,250 from the Kentucky Thoroughbred Development Fund, which was posted for the Derby winner if he were a registered Kentucky-bred. Spectacular Bid was bred in Kentucky by Mrs. William Gilmore and Mrs. William Jason, and purchased as a yearling for \$37,000 by the Meyerhoffs.

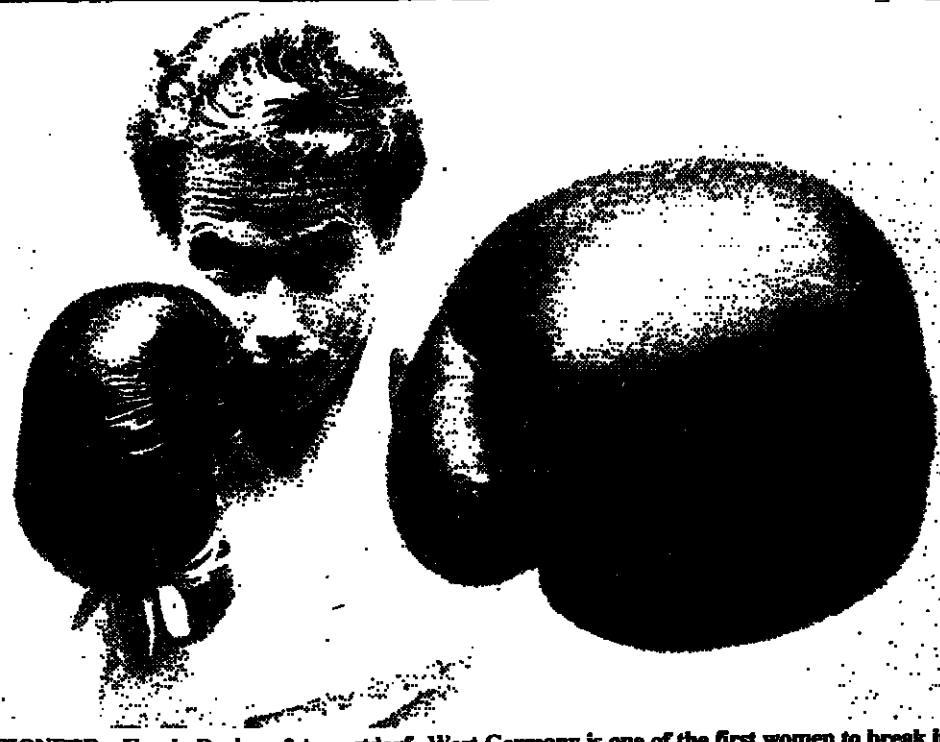
The track was rated fast for the mile and a quarter race for three-year-old colts, the first leg of the triple crown.

French topple U.S. team in basketball meet

LYONS, May 6 (R) — France scored an upset 98-86 victory over the United States in an Intercontinental Cup basketball match here Saturday night.

The halftime score was 46-39. The Americans took the ball into the French half of the court consistently for 10 minutes before the French caught up.

The game seesawed practically right through the first half of play until French star Brosterhous, well backed by Faye and Dubuisson, slammed in successive baskets to take the French to a seven-point lead at halftime.



PIONEER: Ursula Doring of Augustdorf, West Germany is one of the first women to break into professional boxing in Europe. American women are fighting recalcitrant boxing commissions for the right to compete.

Women in U.S. battle for entry into boxing's professional ring

SPRINGFIELD, Mass. (AP) — The girl is all demure smiles and polite answers as she conducts a tour of the gymnasium.

As she approaches the heavy bag there's a change and suddenly, whap! thud! whap! She's pummeling the bag with right-left combinations.

Estelle Jessup — 17 years old, 58 kilos — wants to become the greatest woman boxer in the world.

Miss Jessup has a problem: the Massachusetts Boxing Commission will not allow her, or any other woman, to box professionally in the state.

"We feel it isn't good for boxing, and it's detrimental to being a woman," MBC Chairman Walter Byars says.

"That's ridiculous," said Beverly "Panther" Wells of Holyoke, a 24-year-old self-described "tomboy" who also wants to be a boxer.

"They allow women wrestling, and they fight dirty," added her roommate, Dawn "Tiger" Arnold.

Like Jessup, Wells and Arnold train at the Inner City Boxing Club Gym, a third-floor walkup tucked between Smitty's Billiards and the Universal Budo Kai Karate Academy.

Robert Redd and Otis "Duke" Bruce, who run the club, see nothing wrong with women in the ring.

"They let women do everything else now, drive trucks, fly planes, climb up the side of buildings. Why not box?" asked Redd.

Female boxing is allowed in about 10 states including New York, where the state athletic commission has decided not to appeal a court decision nullifying the commission's rule against professional boxing by women.

There still has not been a professional match between women in New York, according to Deputy Athletic Commissioner Marvin Kohn. The best-known woman fighter, Cathy "Cat" Davis, has a licence, but the commission is investigating allegations of fight-fixing against her husband-manager.

Redd insists the public will pay cash to see women slug it out: "It'd be something different."

Over his shoulder, a sign on the wall advertised a party at a lounge across the street "to introduce a new fad" — the three women

Americans play Aussies for women's tennis title

MADRID, May 6 (AP) — The United States meets Australia late Sunday in the finals of the \$110,000 Federation Cup, the world team championships of women's tennis, with the Americans seeking their fourth consecutive victory and the Australians win after four consecutive defeats in the final.

Both teams have indicated they believe the three matches — two singles and one doubles — might be decided in the doubles. Chris Evert Lloyd, top singles player on the U.S. team, has won 121 consecutive singles matches on clay, the surface on which the week-long tournament is being played. Her teammate Tracy Austin has not lost to anyone here since the age of 14.

In Sunday's matches, Chris Evert 24, will meet Australian left-hander Dianne Fromholtz and the 16-year-old Miss Austin will meet 31-year-old Kerry Reid, a clay court specialist. In the doubles, Evert and Rosemary Casals will play Wendy Turnbull and Mrs. Reid.

Australia has played in the finals of the 32-nation cup since 1973, but has won only two of those contests. Sunday's finalists have both won the tournament seven times. South Africa, not competing this year, has won once, and Czechoslovakia, eliminated in Saturday's semi-finals by Australia, once.

ing "tours featuring the same two fighters."

"It doesn't make me less feminine," says Jessup "I'm a quick, defensive fighter. I don't plan on getting knocked out."

Spider, a boxer of the old school was sparring with a filing cabinet on the other side of Redd's office when he was asked what boxers think of all this. "I say it's all right. Boxing is an art, and women can be artists, too. It doesn't detract from their femininity at all."

"It's good exercise for them," Redd adds.

'Suffers agony even in training'

Ali too ill to fight again, promoter says

JOHANNESBURG, May 6 (AP) — American boxing promoter Bob Arum says Muhammad Ali will never fight again because of "severe kidney damage."

Arum is here to promote a June 2 heavyweight fight between South African Allie Knoetze and American William Tate — a bout which Arum says will produce the next world champion. Arum told the Johannesburg "Sunday Times" "Ali is a great champion, but he has been fighting since he was 12-year-old — that's 25 years. His kidneys are in such bad shape that he suffers agony even in training and sparring."

Arum did not say how he had learned of Ali's alleged health problems, and he did not cite any source for the report.


Arum said, "His kidneys have been beaten into a state that if he does not retire now he might never lead a normal life."

"Ali has taken some bad punishment in the fights in the later stage of his career. Lately he has been slurring a little after his fights."

"His hands are badly battered and at this stage of his career, even the damage he has sustained to his head must be a worry."



BATTERED VETERAN: Muhammad Ali, here fighting Alfredo Evangelista, has been boxing since he was 12 and a promoter has said he is too worn to fight again. (AP photo)




CENTRAL GULF LINES

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Los Angeles visit

California greets Carter with long gasoline lines

LOS ANGELES, May 6 (R) — President Jimmy Carter saw the developing U.S. energy crisis at first hand Saturday as thousands of California motorists lined up for up to one mile for scarce gasoline.

The president, here to woo the important Mexican-American vote during his undeclared campaign for re-election next year, drove past filling stations besieged by drivers who feared might be stranded during the weekend.

Even the White House had problems in obtaining gas for its fleet of cars carrying staff members and local politicians during the president's day-long activities.

The official cars were driven 20 miles from the Los Angeles business district to the airport to fill up from assured gas supplies.

The gasoline shortage was occurring in a state which depends heavily on cars of its poor public transportation systems and the vast distances to be covered.

It appeared to stress the president's warnings that Americans must conserve to meet possible severe shortages in many areas on the country in the summer.

After seeing the long lines at the

filling stations, the president issued a statement saying the situation had come about because "we have failed to be prepared."

He announced he had instructed Energy Secretary James Schlesinger to determine what new steps could be taken to promote his energy initiatives and help to ease the developing shortage.

He also told Schlesinger to make certain there was strict enforcement of plans to provide more gasoline to California and other high-use areas.

The president appealed for calm — in the face of signs of panic buying in Los Angeles — and asked California drivers to resist the urge to keep their tanks full all the time.

He said in his statement that the scarcity of gas seemed to result from reductions in oil exports from Iran, increased consumption in the United States, and the priority he ordered previously for fuel for homes and hospitals and food producers.

California Governor Edmund G. Brown Jr. Friday announced an emergency plan under which cars with odd last numbers on their license plates could have gas only on odd days of the month, and cars with even numbers would be served on even dates.

Carter did not mention the energy situation in speeches Saturday but concentrated on mending his political fences with Mexican-American voters.

The community, a fast-growing political force in Los Angeles, supported him solidly in the 1976 presidential election. Carter lost the state to then President Gerald Ford that year.

Mexican-American leaders made it clear to him Saturday that they were unhappy with the administration's failure to give them a more meaningful role in American society.

FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

Opening Sunday	SAMA rate	Cash	Transfer
U.S. Dollar	3.38	3.39	3.39
Pound Sterling	7.01	7.04	7.04
Deutsche Mark (100)	178.00	179.00	178.75
Swiss F (100)	196.00	198.00	197.25
French F (100)	77.00	78.00	77.70
Italian Lira (1000)	4.00	4.02	4.02
Lebanese Lira (100)	—	106.25	105.80
Syrian Lira (100)	—	75.50	87.00
Egyptian Pound	—	—	4.56
Kuwaiti Dinar	—	12.20	12.18
Jordanian Dinar	—	11.15	11.15
Emirates Dirham (100)	—	88.25	88.25
Qatari Riyal (100)	—	88.25	88.25
Bahraini Dinar	—	8.82	8.82
Iranian Rial (100)	—	40.00	—
Iraqi Dinar	—	—	—
Yemeni Rial (100)	—	74.25	74.40
Moroccan Dirham (100)	—	77.50	87.75
Indian Rupee (100)	—	—	41.00
Pakistani Rupee (100)	—	—	34.40
Gold kg	—	27,000	—
10 Tolas bar	—	3,170	—
Silver kg bar	—	950	—
Japanese yen (100)	1.50	—	—
Canadian dollar	2.95	—	—
Belgian franc (10)	1.12	—	—
Dutch guilder	1.64	—	—

SAMA rates announced by the Saudi Arabian Monetary Agency, based on average rates on the London money market and the official price of the U.S. dollar.

Cash and transfer rates supplied by Al-Rajhi Company for currency Exchange and Commerce, Gabel St., Jeddah. Tel.: 23815



OPTIMISTIC: United Rubber Workers President Peter Bommarito grins as he enters U.S. District Court in Washington last week to seek injunction to keep President Jimmy Carter from pressuring the tire industry into obeying the government's anti-inflation guidelines. Bommarito and the tire industry are engaged in contract talks. (AP photo)

Undersea explorers report

Volcanoes said rich in minerals

WASHINGTON, May 6 (AP) — Active underwater volcanoes spewing rich deposits of silver, copper and other metals have been discovered deep beneath the Pacific Ocean, the National Geographic Society has announced.

Volcanoes getting off clouds of mineral-laden ash were observed for the first time by scientists using the deep-diving submarine Alvin and the undersea camera sled Angus, both operated by the Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution in Massachusetts.

The volcanic vents, described as lined up "like a row of factory chimneys belching black smoke," are located in an area called the East Pacific Rise in Mexican waters off the Gulf of California.

The scientists said mineral deposits which also contain cobalt and lead are built up in mounds seven meters in diameter and about one meter high around the vents, which themselves rise two to seven meters high. In an expedition to the area last year, French, Mexican and American scientists found inactive vents surrounded by mounds of minerals and metal. They felt a further

search of the area would show active volcanic action and the Americans returned this year to find it, a Geographic spokesman said Friday.

Researchers from Woods Hole and the Scripps Institution of Oceanography in California discovered the belching vents at depths of about 3,000 meters.

Robert D. Ballard, a marine geologist with Woods Hole, said in an interview that the vents followed a line in the East Pacific Rise where two tectonic plates are slowly moving apart. These plates are huge sections of the earth's crust that gradually move about, shifting continents and causing earthquakes when they collide.

Ballard said the Alvin followed the vent chain along the plate "until we ran out of time and line for more than six kilometers had to surface."

Scientists theorize that similar mineral deposit may be found on the sea floor wherever tectonic plates are separating and that they could stretch for thousands of meters.

Ballard said he discovered similar active vents earlier this year near

the Galapagos Rift, about 300 kilometers south of the East Pacific Rift but there was no evidence any of these vents were depositing minerals.

Water from the Galapagos vents had a temperature of about 22 degrees centigrade, but the newly discovered vents are much hotter, Ballard said. Thermometers used during the last dives went off their scale.

"This is very, very hot stuff," Ballard said. "One of the engineers estimated it may be 400 degrees C (750 degrees Fahrenheit). The next expedition to the area will be in October and we will have better equipment to sample the water and measure temperatures."

Economic ministers gathering in Manila for UNCTAD talks

MANILA, May 6 (R) — U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim arrived Sunday for Monday's formal opening of a month-long bargaining session between the rich and poor nations of the world.

The fifth session of the U.N. Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD), a massive gathering of 159 delegations, is designed to set guidelines for trade, aid and a so-called new economic order for the coming decade.

Secretary-General Gamani Corea of Sri Lanka has voiced cautious optimism that some of the issues which have been deadlocked between the developed and developing world can be resolved, particularly in commodity agreements.

Monday's meeting will be mainly ceremonial, with a formal inauguration to be addressed by Philippine President Ferdinand Marcos.

The president's wife, Imelda Marcos, as leader of the Philippines' delegation to the talks, will then be formally chosen as president of the conference, following UNCTAD tradition that this post goes to the host nation.

Waldheim will deliver his opening address to the first actual session of the conference in the afternoon.

The agenda for the talks covers every aspect of world trade and development, some of which are bound to cause friction between the developed and developing blocs.

One already emerging as a major source of confrontation is protectionism by developed nations against goods from semi-industrialized developing countries.

A trend towards such protectionism has been firmly pinpointed by Corea as "disconcerting," and UNCTAD sources have indicated they consider the European Common Market and Japan the chief culprits in this respect.

But on his arrival here Saturday night, French Economics Minister Rene Monory, who is to act as the Common Market's group leader

here, firmly rejected such accusations and said he would do his best to dispel them at the talks.

Among top items on the agenda are:

—The restructuring of commodity markets and the establishment of a common commodity fund to cushion the developing nations from wide fluctuations in the prices of their primary products in times of shortage or plenty.

—Promotion of greater economic co-operation among the developing nations themselves, or "collective self-reliance," so as to diminish their reliance on developed countries.

—Transfer of technology from the developed to the developing nations.

—A new code for shipping conferences, in which the Third World believes it would have more say.

—Special problems of the least developed or poorest countries, compared with those now almost verging on being classed as developed.

—Trade between communist and Third World nations.

UAE, Bahrain cut links with Qatari currency

ABU DHABI, May 6 (R) — The United Arab Emirates (UAE) Sunday joined Bahrain in suspending a currency note exchange system with Qatar following the revaluation of the Qatari riyal.

Bahrain indefinitely suspended the two-year-old scheme Saturday when the riyal was revalued upwards by two per cent against all foreign currencies.

But the UAE Monetary Agency said in a statement that Qatar notes would continue to be accepted in normal amounts until next Thursday.

In Doha, the Qatar Monetary Agency Sunday also announced the suspension of the scheme with Bahrain and the UAE.

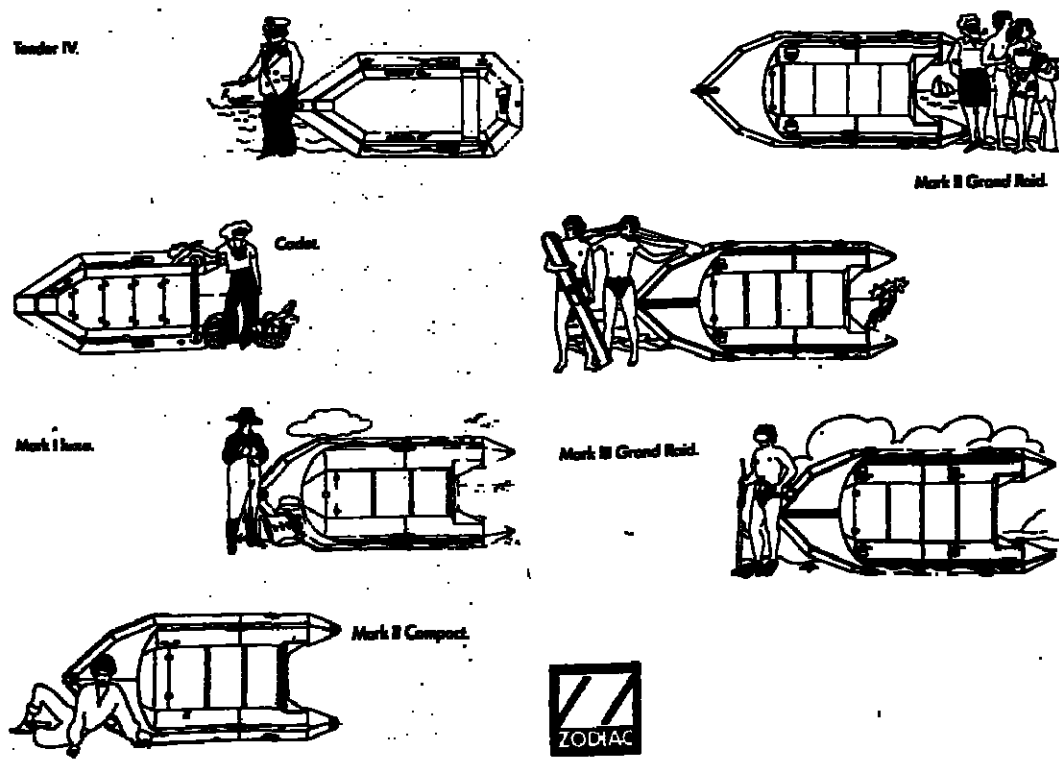
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Top U.S. executive made over \$ 2 million last year

NEW YORK, May 6 (AP) — David Mahoney, chairman of Norton Simon Inc., led the American executive pay race last year with salary and other compensation totaling \$ 2,037,000 dollars, "Business Week" magazine has reported.

"Business Week" said Mahoney's salary and bonus income came to \$ 917,000 while gains from stock options or from the exercise of stock appreciation rights added 1,120,000 dollars. A total of 13 U.S. executives made over 1 million, the magazine said.

Stock appreciation rights are payments that reflect the appreciation of a company's stock price.

They are granted in lieu of exercising stock options.

Trailing Mahoney in the compensation rankings was Archie McCardell, president of International Harvester Co. McCardell was recruited from Xerox Corp. in 1977 and earned a \$ 1.5 million bonus on his arrival at the farm-machinery and truck maker. Two-thirds of the bonus was paid in 1978, boosting his total for the year to \$ 1,907,000.

United Technologies Corp.'s Chairman, Harry J. Gray, ranked third on the list, with salary and bonuses of \$ 971,000 for a total of \$ 1,583,000.

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Alkhobar: Tel. 43122

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CRANES
TRUCKS
LOADERS
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Tel: 59024

Saudi Arabian Government Tenders

Authority	Description	No. of Tender	Price SR	Closing Date
Ministry of Health	Supply of automatic fire extinguishers	501	100	May 29
" "	Surgical instruments and medical equipment for heart, respiratory system and intensive therapy	506	200	May 22
Ministry of the Interior, Dept. of Public Security	Supply of equipment for the maintenance workshop	9-99/1400	500	May 21
Directorate of Education, Medina	Constructing of rural schools		200	June 2
Ministry of Agriculture and Water	Drilling of four tubewells in the Central Province	14/1	400	May 20

BRITISH STEEL CORPORATION LIMITED (OVERSEAS SERVICES)

British Steel Corporation (OS) Ltd. P.O. Box 6909, Jeddah, under contract to the Directorate General of Mineral Resources announce that a bid for the transport of 1,000 tons of iron ore from the Wadi Sawawin area, Saudi Arabia to Warren Spring Laboratory, Stevenage, Herts. U.K is being offered.

Specialists Companies and Corporations capable of undertaking this work may obtain copies of the specification from British Steel Corporation (OS) Ltd. office located at the beginning of Macarona Road/North Palestine Road.

Sealed bids in Arabic with an English copy must be accompanied by a bank bond of 2% of the total amount together with Income Tax payment certificate and certificate of company registration and returned to the above office.

The last date for accepting tenders is 7 Rajab 1399.

Corresponding to 2 June 1979.

Date of opening of tenders will be 8 Rajab 1399

Corresponding to 3 June 1979.

Enquiries to Jeddah 55653.

KUWAIT, May 6 (R)—Kuwait Sunday decided to contribute an extra \$ 100 million to the United Nations Funds for Developing Countries. Kuwait had earlier donated 250 million dollars to the fund.

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Middle East Shipping Information

Compiled with the co-operation of Lloyds of London.

FRANKFURT, May 6 (R) — A computerised do-it-yourself hotel reservation system—believed to be the first in the world—has been opened in Frankfurt. Finance Minister Hans Mathieser inaugurated the system at the main railway station here Friday while a similar apparatus simultaneously began operations at Frankfurt Airport. Seventy five hotels are connected to the system. A customer, after choosing a room from a display board, feeds a 10 mark (about five dollar) note into the machine, collects a receipt and the room is booked. The 10 marks serves as a repayable deposit.

[illegible]

**KING ABDUL AZIZ PORT
DAMMAM**

CHANGES PAST 24 HRS

DATE: 10.6.1399/6.5.1979
TIME: 0700 HRS.

TIME: 0700 HRS.				
Vessels Working Berth No.	Name of the Ship	Agent	Type of cargo	Arrival Date
8	IBN TUFAIL	KANOO	GEN/STEEL/CONTS	5.5.79
10	LUCILLE	GULF	LOADING UREA	29.4.79
14	TARBELA	S E A	GENERAL/CONTS	3.5.79
18	ST CLAIRE	GOSAIBI	C. CEMENT IN BAGS	30.4.79
19	SILVER CLOUD	GOSAIBI	C. CEMENT IN BAGS	5.5.79
20	GREAT RIVER	KANOO	C. CEMENT IN BAGS	30.4.79
21	ARABIAN LULUAH	BARBER	CEMENT SILO VESSEL	28.10.79
24	VANCOUVER FOREST	BARBER	CONTAINERS	5.5.79
26 S	AURORE	BARBER	SHEEP	5.5.79
26 N	AFSTRALOS	GULF	STEEL BARS	1.5.79
27	SNOW WHITE	AL SAADA	GENERAL	5.5.79
28	ASIA SAMHO	GULF	GENERAL	5.5.79
38 N	SPICA	SAITE	HYDRATED LIME IN BAG	4.5.79
S. C. P.				
	DORTHE TY	KANOO	GENERAL	20.4.79
2- RECENT ARRIVALS				
	AUORE	BARBER	SHEEP	5.5.79
	SILVER CLOUD	GOSAIBI	C. CEMENT IN BAGS	5.5.79
	SKULPTOR GOLUBKINA	KANOO	RO-RO/CONTS	5.5.79
	IBN TUFAIL	KANOO	GEN/STEEL/CONTS	5.5.79
	SNOW WHITE	AL SAADA	GENERAL	5.5.79
	PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT	KANOO	CONTAINERS	5.5.79
	ASIA SAMHO	GULF	GENERAL	5.5.79
3- VESSELS EXPECTED WITH IN 24 HOURS				
	PANAGISC	GOSAIBI		
	TRIEN MAERSK	KANOO		
	WENNONA	S E A		
	SEA SPEED ARABIA	I A C C		
	KATORI MARU	GULF		
	ANANGEL ENDEAVOUR	BARBER		

4 - TONNAGES DISCHARGED: (FREIGHT TONS) : 45,292

5-WAITING TIME: NIL

Note: Importers having goods on the above mentioned ships should complete their formalities as soon as possible. For any inquiries please contact the Shipping Agents.

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J-Khobar : 48620 — 46616



SHIP MOVEMENTS UP TO THE MORNING OF

6TH MAY 1979

1-VESSELS DISCHARGING		6TH MAY 1979		
BERTH	VESSEL	AGENT	CARGO	ARR. DATE
1	A —	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—
3	HUMBOLT REX	Star	Apples/Grapes	4/5/79
4	—	—	—	—
5	VERBENA	Alireza	Contra/Steel/Gen	3/5/79
6	BRITTENBURG	Algeziyah	Containers/General	5/5/79
7	FU CHIAO	O.C.E.	Oranges	15/4/79
8	—	—	—	—
9	LEILA	Red Sea	Iron/Steel/Contra.	30/4/79
10	—	—	—	—
11	BLUE OCEAN	Ba Aboud	Foodstuffs	3/5/79
12	—	—	—	—
13	AGIOS NECTARIOS	Alpha	Timber/Iron bars	30/4/79
14	PERSIA	Star	Durra	3/5/79
15	—	—	—	—
16	THANA VAREE	A.E.T.	Containers	5/5/79
17	—	—	—	—
18	FOUR FLAGS	Rolaco	Bulk Cement	29/4/79
19	—	—	—	—
20	FLIEGERKOMSMONAUT	Shobokshi	Containers/General	5/5/79
21	FUZLAAN	S.E.A.	Bagged Cement	4/5/79
22	WOL JONG	O.C.E.	Bagged Cement	2/5/79
23	STALO II	A. A.	Bagged Cement	3/5/79
27	FLUPINAS SAUDI I	S.A.M.A.	Accommodation Ship	—
35	—	—	—	—
36	—	—	—	—
37	—	—	—	—
39	WISLICA	Azzar	Lub. oil	5/5/79
40	SELENA	Star	Fruits/Chicken	1/5/79
41	—	—	—	—
42	LUCKY THREE	Orri	Maize/Rice/Sorghum/Gen.	1/5/79
43	IRENE	Orri	Maize/Rice	27/4/79
44	REGENT LIBERTY	O. Trade	Timber/Maize/Rice	20/4/79
RO RO				
	MERZARIO HISPANIA	A.E.T.	Ro Ro	5/5/79
	ESPRESSO SARDEGNA	S.C.S.A.	General	5/5/79
	BURAIDAH	Red Sea	Ro Ro	5/5/79
	ARAB FALCON	Kanoo	Ro Ro	5/5/79
2 - RECENT ARRIVALS				
	HERB EVERETT	M.E.S.A.	Bananas	5/5/79
	MERZARIO HISPANIA	A.E.T.	Ro Ro	5/5/79
	BRITTENBURG	Algeziyah	Containers/General	5/5/79
	BURAUDAH	Red Sea	Ro Ro	5/5/79
	ARAB FALCON	Kanoo	Ro Ro	5/5/79
	ESPRESSO SARDEGNA	S.C.S.A.	General	5/5/79
	THANA VAREE	A.E.T.	Containers/General	5/5/79
	BAHAJAH	H.S.S.C.	Ro Ro	6/5/79
3 - VESSELS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE WITH IN NEXT 24 HOURS				
	MALDIVE LOYALTY	O. Trade	General	6/5/79
	PITRIA	Alsaade	Steel/General	6/5/79
	NISSOS RHODES	El Hawi	Apples	6/5/79
	PORT OF RHIO	O.C.E.	Dates	6/5/79
	MED REIZZER	O.C.E.	Apples/Poultry	6/5/79
	CHAR CHUN	Abdellah	Loading empty Ctrs.	6/5/79
	MERZARIO ARCADIA	A.E.T.	Ro Ro	6/5/79
	GRENA	Rolaco	Bulk Cement	6/5/79
	SHONGA	S.N.L.	Containers/General	6/5/79

4-TONNAGES DISCHARGED: (FREIGHT TONS): 66,554

5- WAITING TIME : NIL

Note: Importers having goods on the above mentioned ships should complete their formalities as soon as possible. For any inquiries please contact the Shipping Agents

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International Finance

International Bourse, Commodities, Money and Exchange Rates

بورصات العالم

	Closing May 2	Closing Apr. 26
Bergson Bank	100.50	100.00
Brenner	79.00	100.00
Creditbank	51.50	121.50
Komatsu	362.50	399.00
Kumohatsu	118.50	117.00
Norok Hydro Co.	325.00	321.75
Stevens	125.00	123.75

BRISBANE			Closing May 2	Closing Apr. 26
		Price	Price	Price
Forward Market				
Arbed	443	432		
Astoria	2740	2715		
Astoria	650	640		
Brisbane	51.50	51.00		
Brisbane	1810	1800		
Can. Pac.	884	812		
Cochran	514	512		
Da. Har.	28			
Electrol	6829	6828		
EBES	22150	2418		
Electrol	34250	3620		
Gewert	130240	1430		
Hoboken	3100	3120		
Hoboken	485	4540		
Royal Dutch	2155	2140		
Shiro	896	870		
Soc. Gen. Belgium	2106	2100		
Solvay	2620	2650		
Tanganyika Cons.	126	121		
Uganda	1750	1795		
Valle Mantapaka	1750	1795		

CASH MARKET			Closing May 2	Closing Apr. 26
		Price	Price	Price
Astoria	8670	8670		
Alum. Mining	3390	3390		
Soc. Gen. Belgium	2106	2100		

CLOSING			Closing May 2	Closing Apr. 26
		Price	Price	Price
Abold (FL.20)	104.50	103.00		
Alcan (FL.20)	39.70	31.25		
Alcan (FL.20)	39.70	31.25		
AMEV (FL.18)	101.10	101.00		
Amstarbank (FL.20)	74.10	74.40		
Bjorkstet	61.50	61.00		
Bols	75.50	75.00		
Borsen Tattersall	78.20	78.00		
Chemical Ind. (FL.20)	292.50	278.00		
Com. Int. (FL.20)	146.00	146.50		
Com. Int. (FL.20)	71.30	72.50		
Cr. Int. (FL.20)	39.70	40.00		
Cr. Int. (FL.20)	88.80	88.80		
Cr. Int. (FL.20)	33.90	34.00		
Cr. Int. (FL.20)	23.70	23.80		
Cr. Int. (FL.20)	118.10	118.10		
Cr. Int. (FL.20)	36.70	36.70		
Cr. Int. (FL.20)	113.70	113.70		
Cr. Int. (FL.20)	57.90	57.90		
Cr. Int. (FL.20)	23.90	23.90		
Cr. Int. (FL.20)	167.00	171.00		
Cr. Int. (FL.20)	23.30	24.20		
Cr. Int. (FL.20)	184.00	188.30		
Cr. Int. (FL.20)	45.20	45.30		
Cr. Int. (FL.20)	31.50	31.90		
Cr. Int. (FL.20)	162.00	162.00		
Cr. Int. (FL.20)	13.90	13.90		
Cr. Int. (FL.20)	121.60	121.60		
Cr. Int. (FL.20)	141.80	142.80		
Cr. Int. (FL.20)	127.50	127.50		
Cr. Int. (FL.20)	131.30	131.70		
Cr. Int. (FL.20)	76.50	76.50		
Cr. Int. (FL.20)	385.80	386.00		

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LONDON

May 4

USA.....	2.8725-2.8735
Canada.....	22.58-22.59
France.....	9.0790-9.0800
Belgium.....	62.80-62.90
Italy.....	175.00-175.00
Holland.....	29.10-29.15
Switzerland.....	3.5629-3.5735
W. Germany.....	3.9490-3.9580
East Germany.....	4.2708-4.2800
Norway.....	10.7100-10.7200
Denmark.....	11.0450-11.0550
Sweden.....	2.3780-2.3790
Portugal.....	102.25-102.25
Greece.....	157.80-157.90
Ireland.....	1.0560-1.0570

N.Y. DOLLAR CROSS RATES

May 4

Guider.....	2.0432
Belgian Franc.....	36.3180
Deutschmark.....	1.9430
Holland Guilder.....	5.0682
French Franc.....	4.3777
Italian Lira.....	846.859
Japanese Yen.....	22.9000
Swiss Franc.....	1.7221

DOW JONES CLOSING STOCK AVERAGES

May 3

30 Industrials.....	857.59	UP 2.08	or 0.24%
20 Transport.....	228.38	DN 0.69	or 0.27%
15 Utilities.....	198.81	DN 0.84	or 0.4%
65 Stocks.....	294.93	UP 0.54	or 0.19%

DOW JONES NOON STOCK AVERAGES

May 4

30 Industrials.....	856.60	DN 1.99	or 0.23%
20 Transport.....	227.75	DN 0.63	or 0.20%
15 Utilities.....	199.54	DN 0.27	or 0.25%
65 Stocks.....	290.20	DN 0.83	or 0.27%

Abstract of the Market: A Special Report

By Tim Metz

New York -- (A.D.-D.) -- Doggishly optimistic investors pushed stock prices higher through the first half of Thursday's session, but saw much of their gains built come early in the afternoon as the market finished mixed in moderately active trading.

Despite pre-opening news of continued double-digit inflation in producer prices, the Dow Jones Industrial Index climbed to a peak gain of 4.50 points at 10:50 GMT before fading to fractional gains at 2:00 PM EDT. An advance during the final hour carried it to a close of \$87.59, up 2.08, for the day. The Transportation Average also rose but the Utilities measure slipped a fraction and New York Stock Exchange losers outnumbered gainers 691 to 682.

The final half-hour's rise was seen as surprising in light of the Federal Reserve's announcement just after the close that the nation's bank money supply totaled a \$90 billion dollar gain in the week ended April 25, rather than the 1 billion dollars dentistry some analysts had expected. Frequently market action by itself before money-supply news is predictive and in fact case should have been weak last Thursday.

Analysts who were impressed with the stock market's continued show of firmness cited a quality of market leadership during recent days while the gambling losses have been sporadically strong, and were again Thursday, "the market has

New York Bond Market: A Special Report

By Lindsey B. Richert

The Treasury's new 9 1/8% "flexible supply" of the new 9 1/8% series, one senior New Yorker trader said. He acknowledged that cash customers had Wednesday's 4,300,000. The National Association of Securities Dealers' NASDAQ Composite index rose 0.30 to 139.15.

Reserve district, where the major bond houses are located. The tally further showed that small investors had bought only about 162 million dollars of Treasury securities since the week ended April 25. That 80% in New York-area individuals matched the total for the past four years, as in an August 1977 sale of 7 1/8% bonds of 2007. Over that period the New York portfolio has ranged as low as 74%, according to Treasury records.

The Treasury's new 9 1/8% notes of May 15, 1988, also declined Thursday, pushing the yield above the average 9 3/8% return set in that Tuesday auction. The 2.25-dollars debt issue was quoted late Thursday at 99 3/32 bid, 99 5/32 asked, for a 9.38% yield.

May 4 Luncetime Prices

COCOA	Today's Closing	Previous Closing
May.....	1600	1599
July.....	1597	1595
September.....	1625	1624
January.....	1533	1532
March.....	1716	1712
May.....	1738	1736
July.....	1765	1759

 May 4 Luncetime Prices | Previous Closing || ROBUSTA COFFEE | Today's Closing | Previous Closing |
May.....	1574	1573
July.....	1552	1551
September.....	1544	1543
January.....	1543	1542
March.....	1528	1527
May.....	1522	1515

GRAINS

When Wheat Barley

Today's Closing Yesterday's Closing

per long ton per long ton

May.....	101.95	98.90
September.....	93.65	88.25
November.....	96.45	91.78
January.....	95.90	95.19
March.....	102.85	98.15

RUBBER

Price per Kilo

June.....	60.00	60.00
July.....	61.35	61.38
July-September.....	62.50	62.45
October.....	64.65	64.59
January-March.....	66.65	66.50
April-June.....	68.70	68.58
July-September.....	70.45	70.50
October-December.....	72.70	72.59
January-March.....	74.80	74.55

RAW SUGAR

When Sugar

Today's Closing Yesterday's Closing

per long ton per long ton

Angust.....	106.70	106.69
November.....	116.80	116.60
December.....	114.70	114.69
March.....	119.10	118.90
May.....	122.00	121.60
July.....	126.00	125.35
October.....	138.50	138.50

WHITE SUGAR

per long ton

July.....	187.00	108.50
September.....	110.75	110.25
November.....	113.75	113.25
January.....	120.75	120.25
April.....	124.25	124.25
July.....	128.25	127.59
September.....	132.25	132.50

SOYABEAN MEAL

Today's Closing

per ton

June.....	123.35	123.10
August.....	124.70	124.60
October.....	125.50	125.40
December.....	126.50	126.40
February.....	126.28	126.69
March.....	127.50	126.60
May.....	129.00	128.50
August.....	129.50	128.08

COPPER

When

Today's Closing

per lb

Winkshers.....	958.00	960.00
Three months.....	965.00	964.00
Settlement.....	968.00	960.00
Cash.....	923.00	954.00
Three months.....	940.00	940.00
Settlement.....	940.00	940.00

LEAD

Today's Closing

per ton

Cash.....	514.00	516.50
Three months.....	561.00	561.50
Settlement.....	561.50	561.50

SILVER

Today's Closing

per troy ounce

Cash.....	387.00	387.20
Three months.....	397.20	397.30
Settlement.....	387.20	397.30

TIN

Today's Closing

per ton

Standard.....	7480	7518
High Grade.....	7510	7510
Cash.....	7490	7510
Three months.....	7130	7150
Settlement.....	7510	7510

ZINC

Today's Closing

per ton

Cash.....	371.50	372.00
Three months.....	387.00	388.00
Settlement.....	372.00	372.00

INTEREST RATES

1 Month 10.45-10.55 per cent

Three months 10.40-10.50 per cent

Six months 10.35-10.45 per cent

One year 10.30-10.40 per cent

Two years 10.25-10.35 per cent

Three years 10.20-10.30 per cent

Four years 10.15-10.25 per cent

Five years 10.10-10.20 per cent

Six years 10.05-10.15 per cent

Seven years 10.00-10.10 per cent

Eight years 9.95-10.05 per cent

Nine years 9.90-10.00 per cent

Ten years 9.85-9.95 per cent

Eleven years 9.80-9.90 per cent

Twelve years 9.75-9.85 per cent

Thirteen years 9.70-9.80 per cent

Fourteen years 9.65-9.75 per cent

Fifteen years 9.60-9.70 per cent

Sixteen years 9.55-9.65 per cent

Seventeen years 9.50-9.60 per cent

Eighteen years 9.45-9.55 per cent

Nineteen years 9.40-9.50 per cent

Twenty years 9.35-9.45 per cent

Twenty one years 9.30-9.40 per cent

Twenty two years 9.25-9.35 per cent

Twenty three years 9.20-9.30 per cent

Twenty four years 9.15-9.25 per cent

Twenty five years 9.10-9.20 per cent

Twenty six years 9.05-9.15 per cent

Twenty seven years 9.00-9.10 per cent

Twenty eight years 8.95-9.05 per cent

Twenty nine years 8.90-9.00 per cent

Thirty years 8.85-8.95 per cent

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B.C.

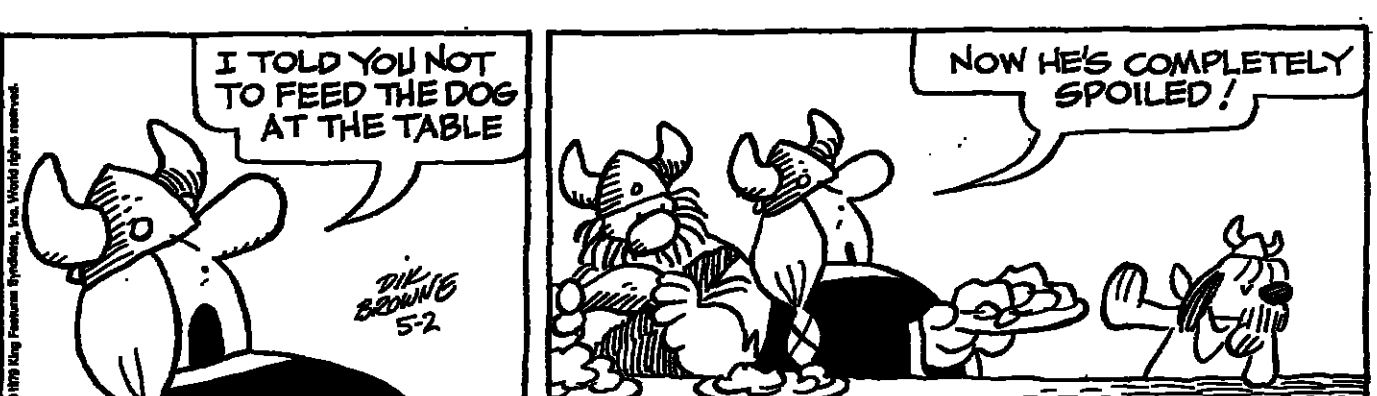
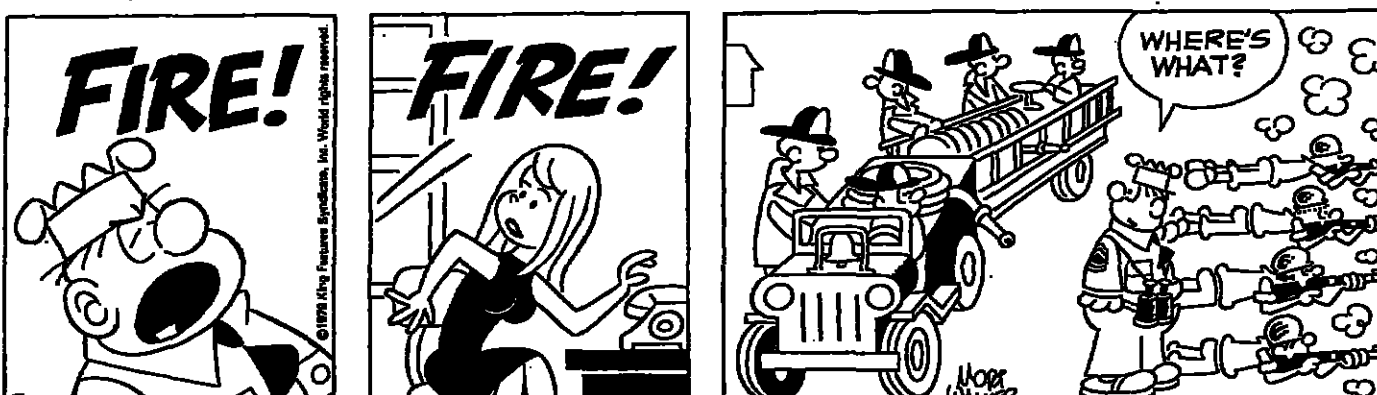
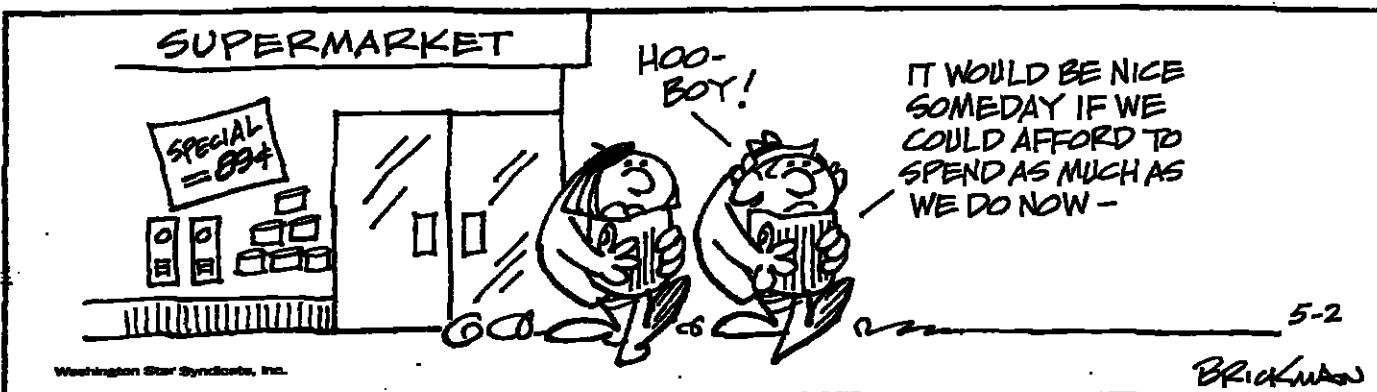
SMALL SOCIETY

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DUNAGIN'S PEOPLE

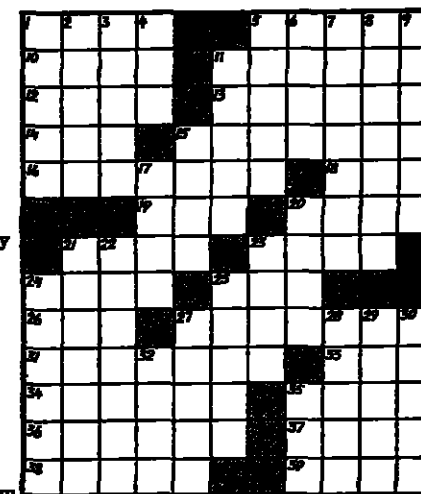


"IT MUST GIVE YOU GREAT SATISFACTION KNOWING YOU'VE HELPED TO OFFSET THE MILLIONS WASTED BY THE GOVERNMENT EVERY YEAR!"

CROSSWORD PUZZLE

Crossword by THOMAS JOSEPH

- ACROSS
- Freight boat
 - Music of the silents
 - The "Great Compromise"
 - Briny burglar
 - Appraise
 - Tooth substance
 - "You - My Destiny"
 - Ready for mating
 - Godzilla, e.g.
 - Pier union
 - Hendon rule
 - Surrogate
 - Knights' path
 - Transmit
 - What "de novo" means
 - Actress Grant
 - Baseball Giant
 - Legendary giant
 - Put back in office
 - Kind of code
 - Cross the frontier
 - Pitch
 - Stone tablets
 - Poker term
- DOWN
- Gleason
 - Aragall, e.g.
 - Anagram of dear
 - Down
 - Skidoo!
 - Mild cigar
 - Made of cereal
 - Before see
 - Tower in India
 - "My Name Is -"
 - Belknap
 - Hardened
 - 9 - bay (rebuffed)
 - Falk
 - Shallion
 - "Jews" star
 - Rind
 - Covenant
 - Be
 - revenge
 - Religious group
 - Term in Greek grammar
 - French school
 - Chest
 - material
 - Pure
 - air
 - 1942 vessel
 - Messenger's
 - asset
 - French composer
 - Cigaret ingredient



DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXE is LONGFELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

Q JUQSH XQK PQUSHM DEV
IWM DNK YDUVEKH, QKA
HSHUG XQK WM VIH MDK DY
IWM DNK NDULM. - PHUSQKVHM
Yesterday's Cryptquote: WHEN PEOPLE SAY: SHE'S GOT EVERYTHING, I'VE ONLY ONE ANSWER: I HAVEN'T HAD TOMORROW. - ELIZABETH TAYLOR

Believe It or Not



WOMEN OF THE ZUNI INDIAN TRIBE OF NEW MEXICO WERE THE SOLE OWNERS OF THEIR HOMES - AND COULD SELL OR TRADE THEM WITHOUT CONSIDERATION OF THEIR HUSBANDS' WISHES

Contract Bridge B. Jay Becker

A Reward for Good Behavior

South dealer. Neither side vulnerable.

WEST: ♠ 8 7 4, ♥ 7 3, ♦ 10 8 2, ♣ K J 3

EAST: ♠ A Q 9 5, ♥ 10 5, ♦ 5 4, ♣ 8 7 6

SOUTH: ♠ J 2, ♥ A J 8 6 4, ♦ K 5 2, ♣ A 4

The bidding: South West North East 1 ♣ Pass 3 ♣ Pass 4 ♣

Opening lead - ten of diamonds.

Luck plays a substantial part in the outcome of many deals, but some of the best results attributed to poor luck could be more accurately ascribed to poor management.

Consider this deal where West leads a diamond against four hearts. Declarer wins in dummy, cashes the K-A of trumps and plays a low spade to dummy's king. East wins with the ace and returns the nine of clubs, won by West with the jack. Back comes a spade to East's queen and, when East plays another club,

ARAB NEWS CALENDAR

PRAYER TIMES

Monday	Fajr	Ishraq	Dhuhr	Asr	Maghreb	Isha
Mecca	4:29	5:52	12:24	3:44	6:50	8:20
Medina	4:22	5:44	12:25	3:52	6:55	8:25
Nejd	3:56	5:23	11:57	3:23	6:26	7:56

DHAHRAN TV

4:30 Children's Show	Sesame Street No. 1082
6:30 George Kirby Show	Nancy Wilson
6:30 George	
6:54 Welcome Back Kotter	Kotter For Vice Principal
7:25 Rickford Files	Rattler's Class Of 63
8:13 NFL Football	Highlights: No. 12, Minn. Vs. L.A.

WEATHER

Forecast for the next 24 hours: Active surface winds over the western region will cause dust storms and poor visibility. A concentration of rain clouds may offer chances of rainfall with occasional thunderstorms. The trough of low pressure over most of the region will help in the formation of low clouds and chances of thunderstorms.

Sea conditions will be moderate to choppy in the Red Sea and calm to moderate in the Gulf.

Sunday's temperatures (maximum, minimum in centigrade)

Mecca	35	27	Tabuk	28	15
Jeddah	33	27	Al-Jauf	29	15
Riyadh	30	19	Rafha	32	18
Dhahran	33	25	Sulayl	34	25
Medina	31	19	Yabu	33	26
Taif	30	19	Abha	23	14

SAUDI RADIO

Afternoon Transmission	10:01 The Holy Quran
2:00 Opening	10:05 Message to the Faithful
2:01 The Holy Quran	10:10 Light Music
2:05 Gems of Guidance	10:15 NEWS
2:10 S.A. - Historical Notes	10:20 S.A. - A Daily Chronicle
2:20 On Islam	10:30 Melody Makers
2:3: Hits in Germany	11:00 Youth Welfare
3:00 NEWS	11:10 Music
3:10 Press Review	11:15 Hot Rock
3:15 Music	11:45 The Golden Age
3:20 Islamic Activities	12:00 Imp. Com & Recollections
3:30 Leaps and Bounds	12:10 Music
3:40 Music	12:15 Mond Music
3:50 Close Down	12:45 A Rendezvous with Dreams
Evening Transmission	1:00 Close Down
10:00 Opening	

VOA

P.M.	10:05 Opinion: Analyses
	News Summary
8:00 News Roundup:	10:30 VOC Magazine:
Reports: Actualities:	American; Science;
Opinion; Analyses	Cultural; Letter
8:30 Dateline	11:00 Special English; News
News Summary	11:30 Music USA: (Jazz)
9:00 Special English:	
News; Feature. The	VOA WORLD REPORT
Making of a Nation	Midnight
News Summary	12:00 News Newsmakers'
9:30 Music USA:	voices correspondents
(Standards)	reports background
10:00 News Roundup:	features media comments
Reports: Actualities	news analyses.

BBC

Morning Transmission	4:30 The Pleasure's Yours
8:00 World News	5:15 Report on Religion
8:09 *Twenty-Four Hours	6:00 Radio Newsreel
News Summary	6:15 *Outlook
8:30 *Sarah Ward	7:00 World News
8:45 World Today	7:09 Commentary
9:00 Newsdesk	7:15 * Sherlock Holmes
9:30 * Opera Star	7:45 World Today
10:00 World News	8:00 World News
10:09 Twenty-Four Hours	8:09 *Books and Writers
News Summary	8:30 *Take One
10:30 *Sarah Ward	8:45 Sports Round-up
10:45 *Something to Show	9:00 World News
You	9:15 Radio Newsreel
11:00 World News	9:30 Fanning World
11:09 *Reflections	10:00 Outlook News
11:15 Piano Style	Summary
11:30 Brain of Britain 1978	10:39 Stock Market Report
12:00 World News	10:43 Look Ahead
12:09 British Review	10:45 Ulster in Focus
12:15 World Today	11:00 World News
12:30 Financial News	11:09 Twenty-Four Hours:
12:40 Look Ahead	news Summary
12:45 The Tony Myatt	11:30 The Pleasure's Yours
Request Show	Midnight Transmission
Evening Transmission	12:15 Talkabout
1.15 Ulster in Focus	12:45 Nature
1.30 Discovery	Notebook
2:00 World News	Notebook
2:09 News about Britain	1:00 World News
2.15 Alphabet of	1:09 World Today
Musical Curios	1:25 Financial News
2:40 Sports International	1:35 Book Choice
2:40 Radio Newsreel	1:40 Reflections
3:15 Promenade Concert	1:45 Sports Round-up
3:45 Sports Round-up	2:00 World News
4:00 World News	2:09 Commentary
4:09 Twenty-Four Hours:	2:15 The Face of England
News Summary	

Your Individual Horoscope

Francis Drake

FOR MONDAY, MAY 7, 1979

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth sign.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) ♈ Relationship problems may make it difficult to concentrate on work. Avoid hassles with co-workers and protect health.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) ♉ The concerns of children and dependents may preoccupy you. You may be uncertain as to the proper course of action needed.

GEMINI (May 21 to June 20) ♊ A relationship may seem a bit intense. There could be an undercurrent of jealousy. Your domestic situation doesn't mesh with social needs.

CANCER (June 21 to July 22) ♋ There seems to be a conflict between career and domestic matters. Use tact in dealing with superiors. Postpone signing papers.

LEO (July 23 to Aug. 22) ♌ Intense feelings may morning communications. Advice regarding a financial matter may seem unsatisfactory. Evening favors creative activity.

VIRGO (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22) ♍ Joint financial matters will be hard to get off the ground.

Trying to rush things won't help either. Concentrate on personal finances.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) ♎ Watch out for a confrontation with a partner or close ally. Otherwise, you'll be nursing hurt feelings in private. Be cooperative.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) ♏ There seems to be no sensible way in which you can complete work assignments and socialize at the same time. Check priorities.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) ♐ A business meeting may not live up to your expectations. Friends may not approve of your latest romantic interest. Avoid conflict if possible.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) ♑ Dumbstruck and crestfallen about a residential move or property acquisition may not prove satisfactory.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) ♒ A conversation seems to end in a stalemate. The details regarding a financial agreement need further work. Later hours involve you in distant matters.

PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) ♓ Something has to be done regarding a business venture or financial matter, yet you and your close allies can't come to an agreement yet.

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Tel: 57059 - 57054

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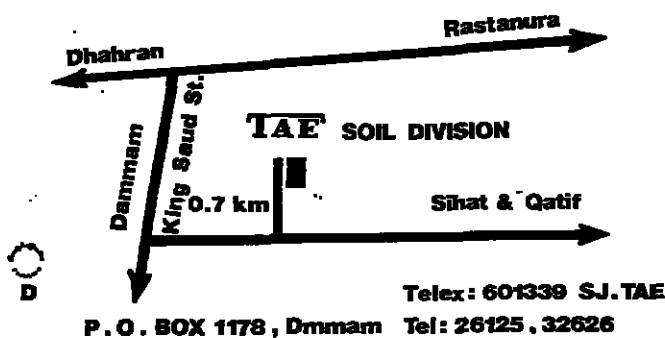
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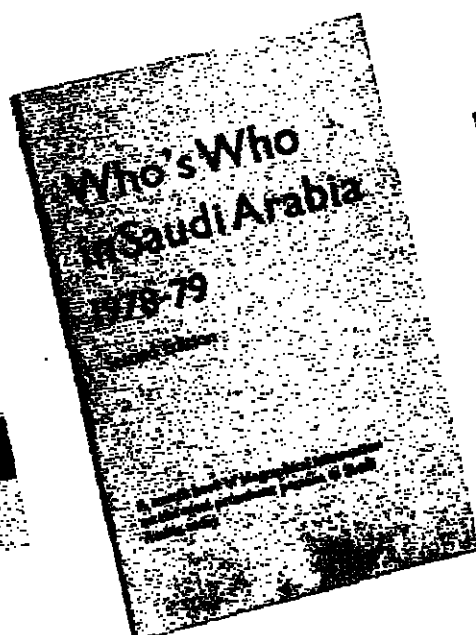
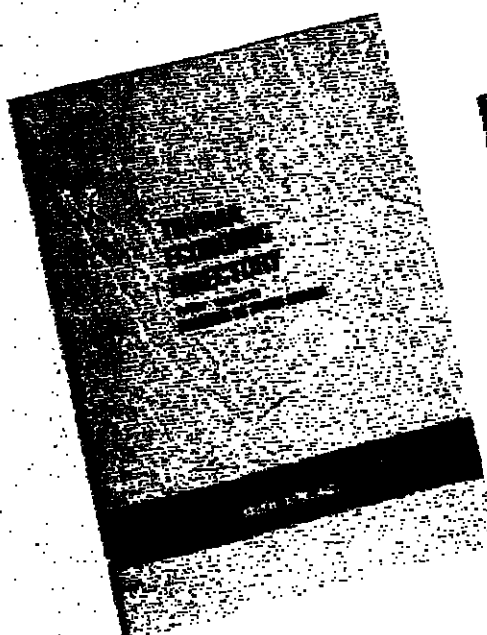
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International

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For release of hostages

El Salvador said ready to negotiate with gunmen

SAN SALVADOR, May 6 (AP) — El Salvador said Sunday it was prepared to negotiate the release of the French and Costa Rican ambassadors, being held hostage by leftist gunmen.

President Carlos Humberto Romero said Saturday that no measures would be taken to endanger the lives of the hostages, including Ambassadors Michel Bondeville and Julio Esquivel Valverde.

But the leftist gunmen from the Popular Revolutionary Bloc who seized the French and Costa Rican embassies on Friday to secure the release of five jailed comrades denied Sunday they were negotiating with the Salvadoran government.

A spokesman for the bloc made

the denial in a telephone interview with reporters from inside the besieged French Embassy. He called incorrect rumors that the group was discussing the release with the government of Gen. Romero.

It was earlier thought the gunmen were holding about 30 hostages in both embassies. But a foreign ministry spokesman said there were only five hostages in each embassy.

The hostages at the French embassy were Ambassador Bondeville, a male employee whose identity was not yet known, two French secretaries and one Salvadoran secretary.

In the Costa Rican Embassy the hostages were Ambassador Esquivel Valverde, two Costa

Rican secretaries and two Salvadoran domestic employees. Gen. Romero said his government was ready to negotiate the release of the hostages, so long as negotiations were arranged by an impartial mediating team.

The foreign ministry spokesman said the ambassadors had not yet been allowed to leave their embassies. He said authorities had cut off light, water and telephone lines to both embassies.

He said there were 16 gunmen inside the French embassy and only three inside the Costa Rican mission.

Meanwhile, in the third terrorist attack in two days, several persons fired automatic weapons at a national police car Saturday afternoon in the nation's capital, killing one agent and wounding another, authorities said.

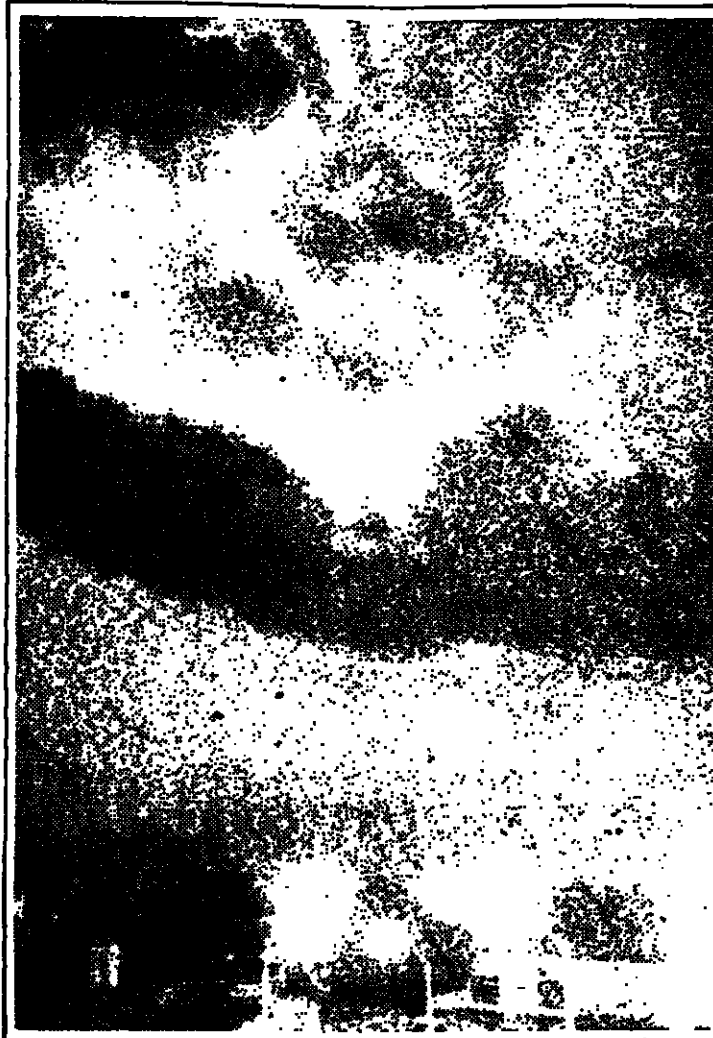
A spokesman for the El Salvador government called the takeover of the French and Costa Rican embassies and two other terrorist attacks "an orchestrated anti-Salvadoran campaign."

Police did not know if those responsible for shooting at the police car were members of the "Popular Revolutionary Bloc."

In another attack on Friday, two policemen and a private security guard were shot to death a few hours after the embassies were seized. A leftist guerrilla group known as the "Popular Liberation Front" claimed responsibility for those deaths.

On Jan. 16 about 30 members of the leftist United Popular Action Front took over the Mexican embassy here and held 130 people hostage to secure the release of political prisoners in El Salvador and the abrogation of tough security laws.

But after 24 hours they sought political asylum which was granted by Mexico, and the Salvadoran government allowed them to leave the country after the hostages were released.



WHERE THE WIND COMES SWIFTLY: Lightning throws monstrous storm clouds in relief above Lawton, Oklahoma May 3. Two hailstorms, at dusk and dawn, caused minor damage. (AP photo)

Italy parties argue over terror attacks

ROME, May 6 (R) — Italy's election campaign heated up Sunday with the ruling Christian Democrats and their Communist rivals blaming each other for the increase in terrorism.

The debate was touched off by an urban guerrilla attack on a Christian Democratic Party office here last week in which one policeman was shot dead and two seriously wounded. The raid coincided with the opening of the election campaign. (See related story page 5)

A front-page editorial in the Communist daily "L'Unita" Sunday blamed successive Christian democratic governments for the failure to eradicate political violence.

"Only a government that includes the Communist Party could provide the efficiency which is missing today in the fight against terrorism," the Communist paper said.

But the Christian Democratic newspaper "Il Popolo" reported that Italy's terrorism had its roots in Communist ideology.

Different ways of combatting terrorism, including the use of the army, together with a drive by the Communists for a share of government power, have emerged as the main campaign issues in the run-up to next month's poll.

"Il Popolo" declared, "There is an objective coincidence between the escalation of terrorist attacks and the growing pressure of the Communists to be given a governing role."

Police reportedly stopped IRA plot to murder British minister

LONDON, May 6 (AP) — Scotland Yard agents foiled an Irish Republican Army bid to assassinate Roy Mason, Britain's outgoing Northern Ireland secretary during the general election campaign, informed police sources disclosed Sunday.

They said the attack was planned to take place while Mason, 55, was campaigning in his electoral district of Barnsley in Northern England in mid-April.

But military intelligence in Northern Ireland got word of the plan by the IRA's "provisional" wing and alerted authorities in London.

Scotland Yard immediately doubled Mason's bodyguard of four armed Police Special Branch agents and "initiated other emergency security plans," the sources reported.

The IRA called off the assassination operation a few days later when they learned intelligence had uncovered it.

The sources gave no other details. Mason was not available for comment.

Political leaders and scores of other possible targets among candidates in the election were closely guarded during the election after guerrillas linked with the IRA assassinated ranking Conservative Party leader Airey Neave in London March 30.

Neave, the righthand man of Britain's newly-elected Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, died when a booby-trap bomb blew up his car outside Parliament. Neave was the Conservatives' spokesman of Northern Ireland and advocated tougher action against the IRA.

The IRA is a mainly Roman Catholic guerrilla movement fighting to end British rule and Protestant domination of Northern Ireland. It seeks eventually to reunite the province with the neighboring Irish Republic, which is overwhelmingly Catholic.

Meanwhile, in Northern Ireland, gunmen Sunday killed a British soldier and a police officer, both working undercover, in the border village of Lisnaskea in an ambush police reported.

The gunmen, believed to be members of the IRA's "provisional" wing, riddled the victims' unmarked car with more than 40 bullets, a spokesman said.

Police sources said both men were killed instantly. Witnesses reported one agent was sprawled on the road, the other slumped over the wheel.

The killings raised the known death toll in Northern Ireland's decade of sectarian bloodshed to

at least 1,908. At least 18 persons, all but one members of the security forces, have been slain in the last month in the bloodiest spasm of violence in more than a year.

Undercover agents have been a prime target for guerrillas of the provisional IRA.

The guerrillas have been badly

hit by undercover operations by the army and police in recent months.

Sunday's killings came only two days before the newly-appointed secretary of state for Northern Ireland, Humphrey Atkins, is scheduled to arrive in the province.



DISSIDENTS IN EXILE: Natalya Sobhenitsyn welcomes freed Soviet physicist Alexander Ginzburg to the Vermont estate May 2 where the Sobhenitsyns live quietly. Ginzburg was among five dissidents recently released in exchange for two convicted Soviet spies. (AP photo)

Sadr hostage in Libya, Lebanese Shiite claims

TEHRAN, May 6 (AP) — A Lebanese religious leader Sunday claimed that missing Lebanese Muslim Shiite leader Imam Moussa Sadr was alive and in custody of the Libyan government.

Hossein Al Hosseini, head of the Amal Organization which represents Lebanon's Shiites, said "we have ample evidence and reason to believe that our religious leader Imam Moussa Sadr is still alive and is being kept in captivity by the Libyan government."

Sadr went to Tripoli in August 1978 where his supporters lost trace of him after Libyan authorities reported he had left by

plane for Italy. Italian officials have repeatedly said he never arrived in Italy.

Hosseini told a news conference that Sadr's disappearance and events in Southern Lebanon were closely related because he was considered an obstacle for the realization of Israeli designs in Southern Lebanon.

Hosseini was unclear just how Israel might have been involved in the Sadr disappearance, but he said he came to Iran to count claims by visiting Libyan Premier Abdul Salam Jalloud on the fate of the Lebanese leader.

He stressed that "we, like Ayatollah Khomeini, believe the key to solve Imam Sadr's mystery, is in the hands of the Libyan government."

Jalloud came here April 23 for a week-long unofficial stay, but the visit was extended for unexplained reasons. Libyan officials said Sunday that Jalloud had left Tehran at 3 p.m. aboard his own plane bound for Tripoli.

They described Jalloud's visit to Iran as "very positive" and said Libya was opening a permanent office here. They said the office could eventually be transformed into an embassy if diplomatic relations between the countries are restored.

The Kuwaiti daily "An-Anba" claimed Sunday that Jalloud was being held hostage by Iranian revolutionary officials until the mystery surrounding the Lebanese leader's disappearance was cleared up.

Iraq nominates minister as head of Arab League

BAGHDAD, May 6 (R) — Iraq has nominated its Minister of Religious Endowments, Dr. Ahmad Abdul Sattar, as candidate for the post of Arab League secretary general, the Iraq News Agency (INA) reported Sunday.

It said the foreign ministry had told Arab ambassadors of the decision and hoped it would have their support.

Mahmoud Riad of Egypt resigned as secretary general of the Arab League last month after his country signed a peace treaty with Israel in March.

Dr. Abdul Sattar has held several ministerial posts since the Baath Party came to power 1 years ago.

U.K. urged to bear burden of Rhodesia

SALISBURY, May 6 (AP) — Rhodesia's first black prime minister, Bishop Abel Muzorewa, has urged Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher to consider bringing Zimbabwe-Rhodesia back to being a British responsibility.

Sir Harold Wilson made a grievous mistake when he abdicated British responsibility by taking the issue of UDI to the United Nations, he said.

"Mrs. Thatcher has the right and the power to rectify this. Our two governments would then be in a position to settle the issues amicably and in fairness and justice," he said.

Muzorewa said what the British government did would greatly influence and determine the actions of other democratic world leaders and governments, particularly the United States.

He recalled Tory statements that it would be the duty of a Brit-

ish government to bring Zimbabwe Rhodesia back to legality, move to lift sanctions and help win international recognition if they were satisfied that the Rhodesian election was free and fair and showed a reasonable turnout.

Muzorewa was elected in the nation's first universal suffrage elections last month, and is scheduled to take over from Prime Minister Ian Smith in June.

The bishop's United African National Council won 51 out of 100 seats in the House of Assembly.

At the town of Sinoia, meanwhile, 100 kilometers north west of Salisbury, it was reported four senior officials of the UANC have been suspended from their posts.

The suspensions followed the officials' support of top party officer James Chikerema's charges of "nepotism" against the bishop, the deputy provincial secretary, Josiah Mudzengi, said.

Teachers threaten strike

Mrs. Thatcher faces union confrontation

LONDON, May 6 (R) — Margaret Thatcher, Britain's first woman prime minister, formed her government this weekend amid rumblings of trade union discontent.

A stream of visitors passed through 10 Downing Street as Mrs. Thatcher — decisive winner of last Thursday's general election — quickly put together a team drawn from both the moderate and right wings of the Conservative Party.

Missing from the 22-member cabinet was former Prime Minister Edward Heath, the old rival she overthrew from Conservative leadership four years ago.

Foreign secretary, the job many tipped for Heath, went instead to Lord Carrington. (See profiles, page 5).

As expected James Prior, a popular, affable politician, got one of the most controversial posts — employment secretary. He will handle relations with the trade unions and faces the immediate threat of a strike by 500,000 schoolteachers.

It was union-government confrontations that precipitated the downfall of Heath's government in 1974 and contributed to last week's defeat of James Callaghan's minority Labor administration.

Opinion polls showed that last winter's strikes were a major reason for Labor's failure at the polls. The party drew its smallest share of the vote — 36.9 per cent — since 1931.

"We want to establish a rela-



RESIDENTS OF NO. 10: Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher and her family, from left, husband Denis, Carol and Mark, face happy party workers at Conservative headquarters in London Friday morning as the election results began to reveal Mrs. Thatcher's decisive victory over James Callaghan's Labor Party. (AP photo)

tionship with the unions very quickly," Prior said. "It is essential for them to know what we are thinking..."

Union leaders this week reiterated criticism of Conservative plans to control strike picketing and end the closed shop which makes union membership compulsory at many businesses.

"Mrs. Thatcher is heading for trouble if she tries to interfere with the unions," Train Drivers' Leader Ray Buckton said. Other

union leaders voiced fears over Conservative plans to cut public expenditure, saying they would throw thousands out of work.

With teachers agitating for wage increases of up to 30 per cent, Prior and the new education minister, Mark Carlisle, will move this week to try to settle their dispute.

The way they go about it could set the pattern for wage negotiations with the millions of civil ser-

vants and other workers employed by the state.

Mrs. Thatcher follows in the path of other notable British women political activists this century.

Mrs. Emmeline Pankhurst, who lived from 1858 to 1928 and was jailed several times in her militant campaign for women's suffrage, won British women the right to vote in 1918.

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After election defeat Thorpe to go on trial for murder plot

LONDON, May 6 (R) — After defeat at the polls, Jeremy Thorpe, once a rising star of post-war British politics, goes on trial this week accused of plotting a murder.

Thorpe, 50, dapper ex-leader of the Liberal Party, and three other men charged with him, step into the dock before a judge and jury on Tuesday in what will rank among the most sensational trials in Britain in modern times.

The intended victim of a murder plot — the state alleges — was Norman Scott, 38, a genteel former model who claims to have damaging information about Thorpe.

Eton-educated Thorpe strenuously denies Scott's allegations and the courtroom charge that, afraid for his career, he later wanted Scott silenced.

"I look forward to establishing my innocence," he told voters when, free on bail, he made a vain attempt in last week's general election to keep the North Devon seat he had held for 20 years.

Scott now will relate his allegations again to a red-robed judge, Sir Joseph Cantley, and a jury of 12 at the Old Bailey, London's famed central criminal court with its gold, rooftop statue of the blind goddess of justice.

The court is expected to hear how an airline pilot named Andrew Gino Newton claims to have been hired for £10,000 (\$20,000) as a hit man.

He says he borrowed an antique Mauser pistol and lured Scott onto a lonely road in 1975, but lost his nerve and shot dead only Scott's great dane, Rinka.



Jeremy Thorpe

Also on trial is Welsh night club owner and fruit machine dealer George Deakin, 38, who is alleged to have hired Newton. His lawyer told the pre-trial hearing that he admitted being part of a conspiracy, but one only to frighten — not to kill.

Thorpe, Deakin, and the two other accused, Liberals' former treasurer David Holmes, 48, and

carpet dealer John le Mesurier, 46, all pleaded not guilty of conspiracy to murder.

Thorpe pleaded not guilty to an additional count that he incited Holmes to kill Scott.

A feature of the case has been the role of journalists, both in investigations which coincided with those of the police and in reporting, under splash headlines, the pre-trial hearing.

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